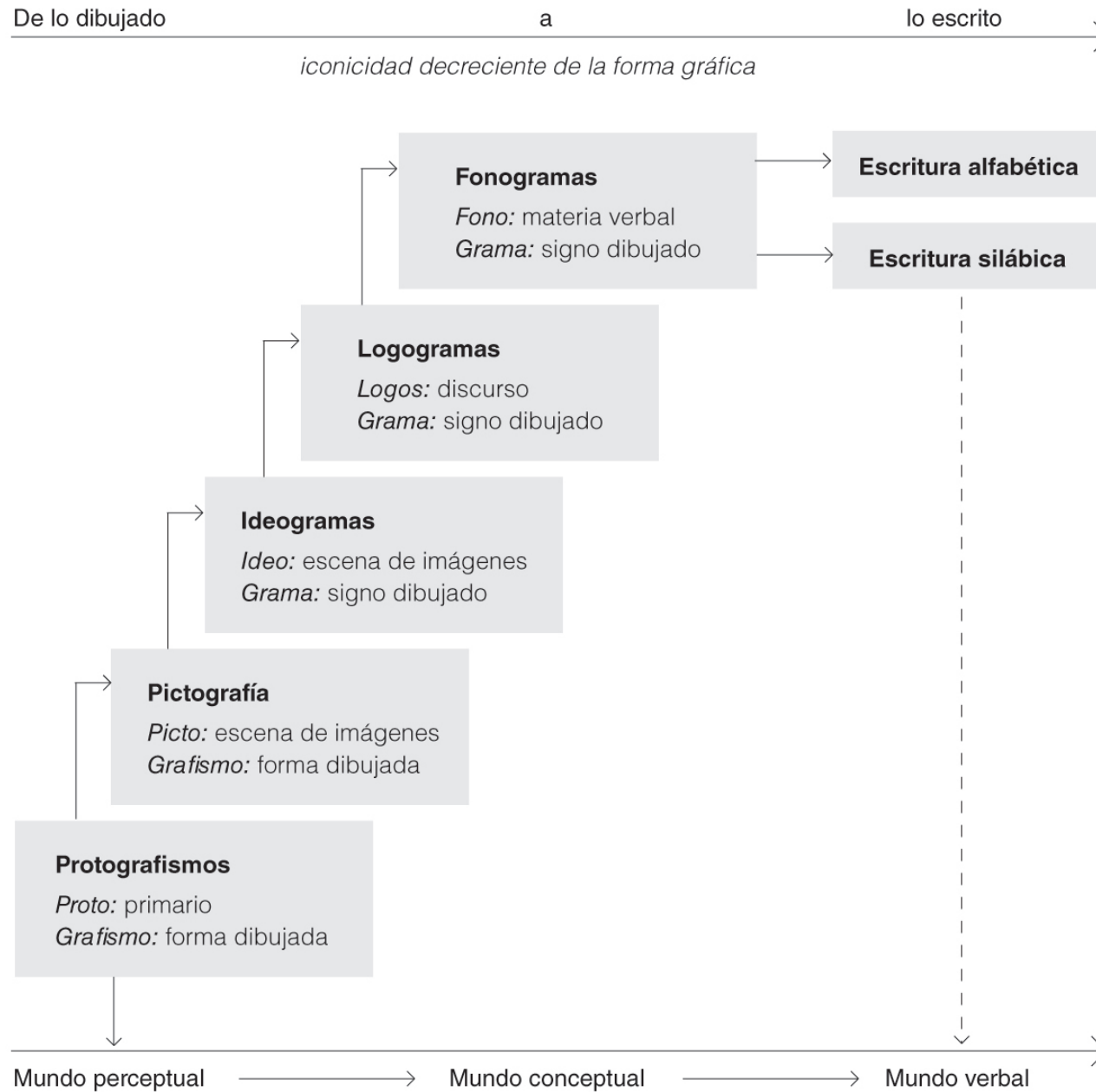


Lenguaje Tipográfico

Desarrollo del Alfabeto

Evolución de los sistemas y elementos principales de la notación gráfica



Evolución de los sistemas y elementos principales de la notación gráfica

	EGYPTIAN		PHENICIAN		GREEK						LATIN	
	HERO-GLYPHIC	HERO-GLYPHIC			GABRIEL'S Right to Left	LOCAL FORMS	EAST. FORMS	WEST. FORMS	LOCAL FORMS	PHENICIAN	LATIN	
a eagle.			aleph	α alpha	Α Δ		Α Α	Α Α		Α Δ Δ Δ	a	
b crane.			beth	β beta	Β Β	q Malon, etc. C Paros, Siphnos, Thasos, etc.	Β Β	Β Β		Β Β Β Β	b	
g bowl.			ginel	γ gamma	Γ Γ	Corinth, etc.	Γ Α	Γ Γ	Γ Γ	Γ Γ	γ γ	
d hand.			daleth	δ delta	Δ Δ		Δ Δ	Δ Δ Δ Δ		Δ Δ Δ Δ	d	
h plan of house?			he	ε epsilon	Ε Ε	Corinth, etc.	Ε Ε	Ε Ε		Ε Ε Ε Ε	e	
f, v caracates			waw	Ϝ digamma	Ϝ Ϝ		[F]	F F		F F	f	
t(tsh) duck.			zayin	ζ zeta	Ζ Ζ		Ζ Ζ	Ζ Ζ		Ζ Ζ	g	
χ(hh) sieve.			cheth	η eta	Η Η		Η Η	Η Η		Η Η	h	
th tongs, loop.			teth	θ theta	Θ Θ		Θ Θ	Θ Θ		Θ Θ		
i leaves.			yod	ι iota	Ι Ι	Crete, Thera, Melos, Corinth, etc.	Ι Ι	Ι Ι		Ι Ι	i	
k throne.			kaph	κ kappa	Κ Κ		Κ Κ	Κ Κ		Κ Κ	k	
l lions.			lamed	λ lambda	Λ Λ	Attica, Argos, etc.	Λ Λ	Λ Λ	Chalcis, Boeotia, etc.	Λ Λ	l	
m owl.			mem	μ mu	Μ Μ		Μ Μ	Μ Μ		Μ Μ	m	
n water.			nun	ν nu	Ν Ν		Ν Ν	Ν Ν		Ν Ν	n	
s door bolts.			sanekh	ξ xi	Ξ Ξ	Late Argos, etc.	Ξ Ξ	[see below]		Ξ Ξ		
ā weapon.			ayin	ο omikron	Ο Ο	Attica, Thasos, etc.	Ο Ο	Ο Ο		Ο Ο	o	
p door.			pe	π pi	Π Π		Π Π	Π Π		Π Π	p	
t(tu) snake.			tsade	ρ san (sa)	Ρ Ρ	Halcarnaeus, etc.				Ρ Ρ		
q knee?			qoph	φ koppa	Φ Φ		[Φ]	Φ		Φ Φ	q	
r mouth.			resh	ρ rho	Ρ Ρ		Ρ Ρ Ρ	Ρ Ρ Ρ		Ρ Ρ Ρ	r	
S(ah) field.			shin	σ sigma	Σ Σ	Crete, Thera, Melos, Argos, Corinth, etc.	Σ Σ	Σ Σ	M Phocis, etc.	Σ Σ	s	
t(tu) arm with rake in hand.			tau	τ tau	Τ Τ		Τ Τ	Τ Τ		Τ Τ	t	
ADDED LETTERS:				upsilon			Υ Υ	Υ Υ		Υ Υ	u, v	
				xi		[see above]	Ξ Ξ	Ξ Ξ		Ξ Ξ	xi	
				phi			Φ Φ	Φ Φ		Φ Φ		
				chi			Χ Χ	Χ Χ		Χ Χ		
				psi			Ψ Ψ	Ψ Ψ	Orbitaria, Arcadia, etc.	Ψ Ψ		
				omega			Ω Ω	Ω Ω		Ω Ω		
						[O used generally as Ω, Ω, Ω, except in Asia.]			Adopted as a late period or foreign letters	Υ Υ	y	
										Ζ Ζ	z	

To face page 10.

F.S. Walters

DERIVATION OF THE GREEK AND LATIN ALPHABETS FROM THE EGYPTIAN.

Evolución de los sistemas y elementos principales de la notación gráfica

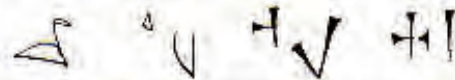
	sumerio	egipcio	hitita	clino
hombre				
rey				
deidad				
buey				
oveja				
cielo				
estrella				
sol				
agua				
madera				
casa				
camino				
ciudad				
Tierra				

Evolución de los sistemas y elementos principales de la notación gráfica

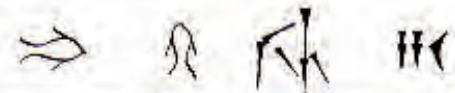
sistema logo-silabico cuneiforme

-origen pictografico de diez signos cuneiformes.

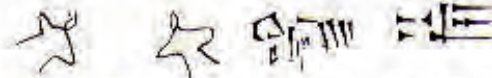
pajaro



pez



asno



buey



sol



grano



huerto



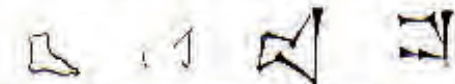
arado



numerang



pie



Evolución de los sistemas y elementos principales de la notación gráfica

sistemas logo-grafico y logo-silabico egipcio

- desarrollo formal de signos en geroglificos
hieratico y demotico.

geroglifico					geroglifico	hieratico			demotico
2900-2000 a.C.	2700-2600 a.C.	2000-1800 a.C.	c. 1500 a.C.	500-100 a.C.	c. 1500 a.C.	c. 1000 a.C.	1000 a.C.	200 a.C.	400-100 a.C.

Escritura Cuneiforme

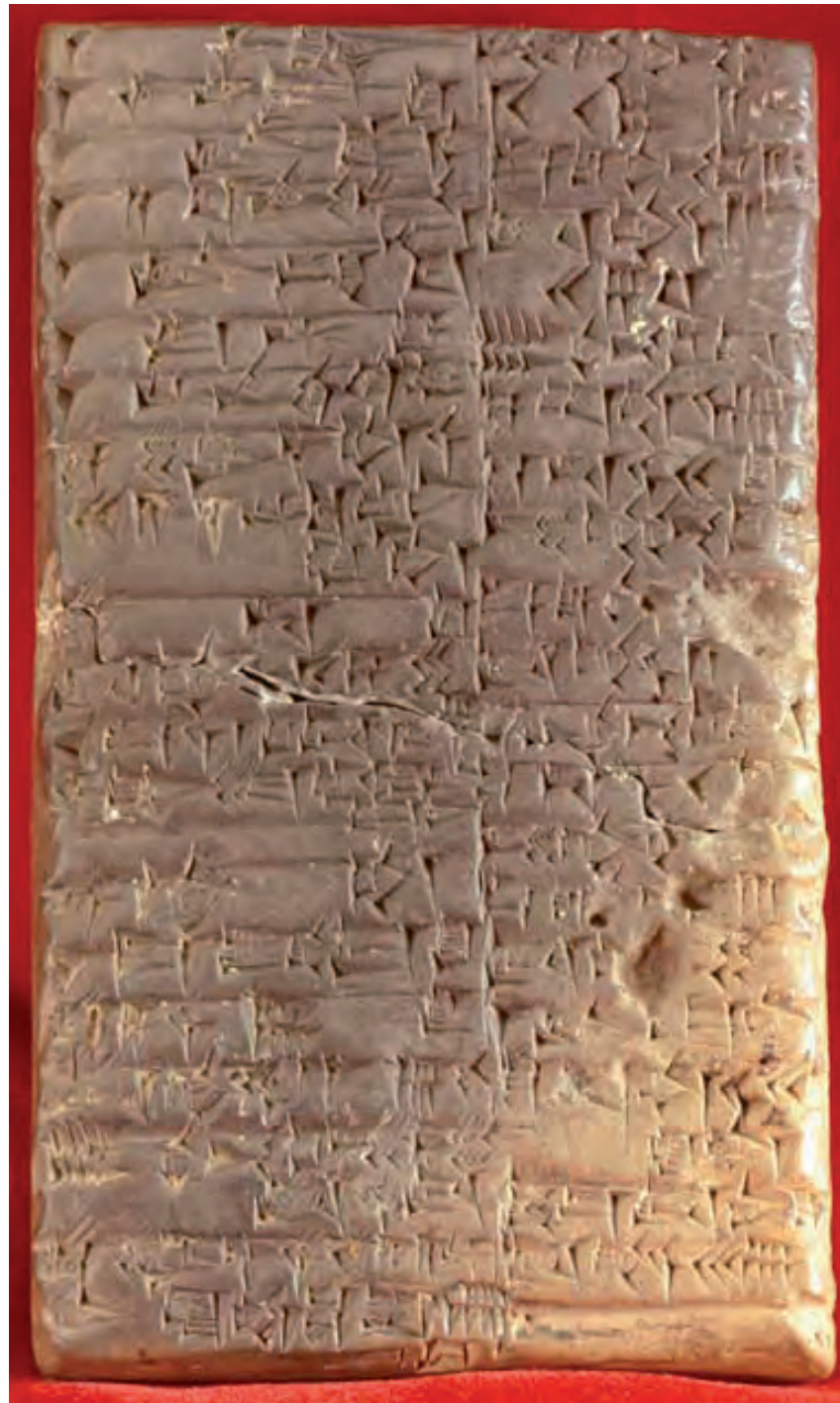
Escritura Cuneiforme

Tabla de arcilla





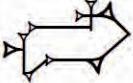



Escritura Cuneiforme



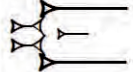


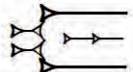
Cuneiform tablet from the Kirkor Minassian collection in the US Library of Congress, ca. 24th century BC



Escritura Cuneiforme

The Unicode Standard 5.2,
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Unicode, Inc.

		
12204	12214	12224
		
12205	12215	12225

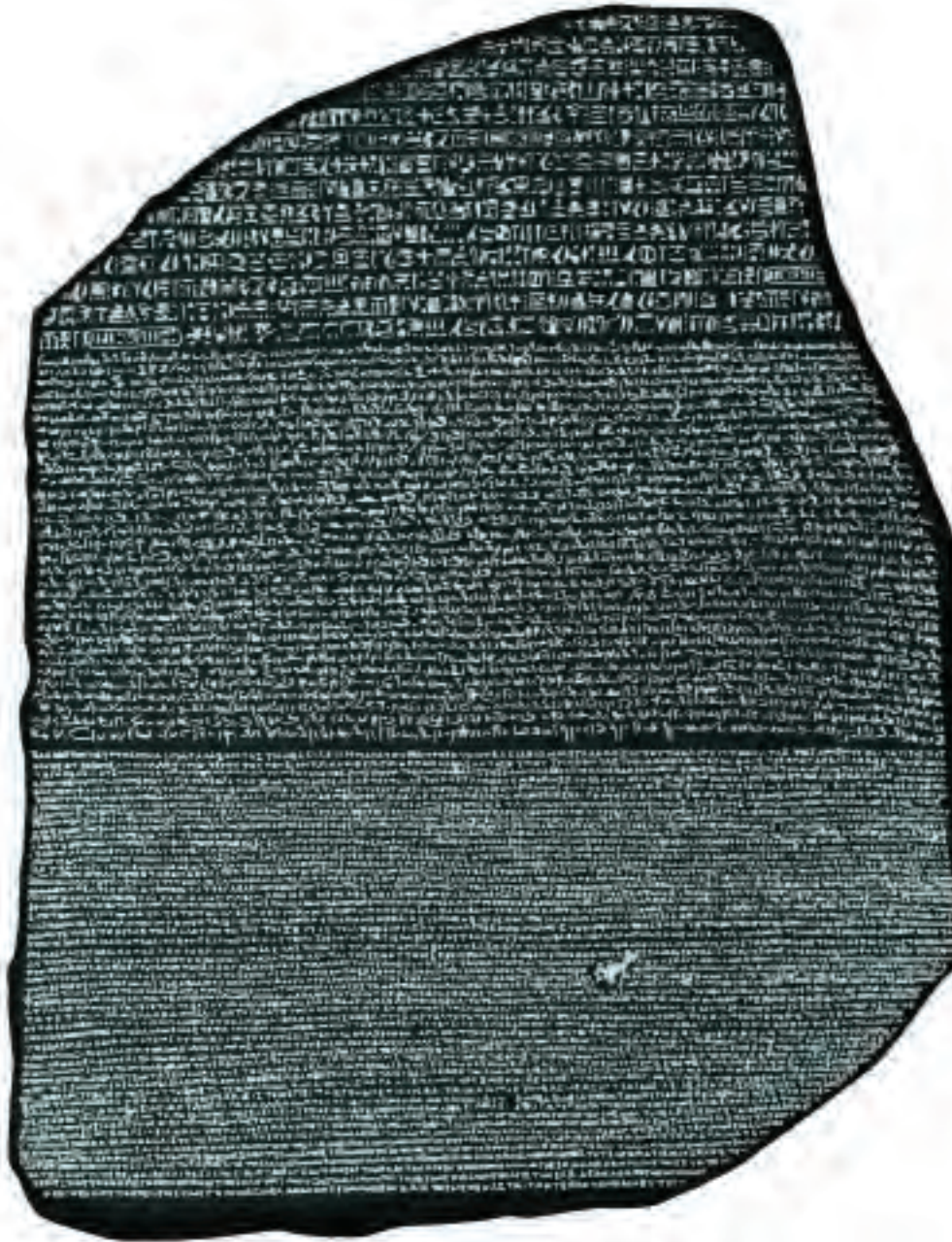
		
12234	12244	12254
		
12235	12245	12255

	1200	1201	1202	1203	1204	1205	1206	1207	1208	1209	120A	120B	120C	120D	120E	120F
0																
1																
2																
3																
4																
5																
6																
7																
8																
9																
A																
B																
C																
D																
E																
F																

Escritura Egipcia

Escritura Egipcia - Jeroglifos, Hierática y Demótica

Piedra Roseta



Escritura Egipcia - Jeroglifos



Hieroglyphs typical of the Graeco-Roman period



Hieroglyphs on an Egyptian funerary stela

Escritura Egipcia - Jeroglifos

*Jeroglíficos inscritos en
en el templo de Karnak.*























Escritura Egipcia - Jeroglifos

Muro de Nebamun



Escritura Egipcia - Jeroglifos

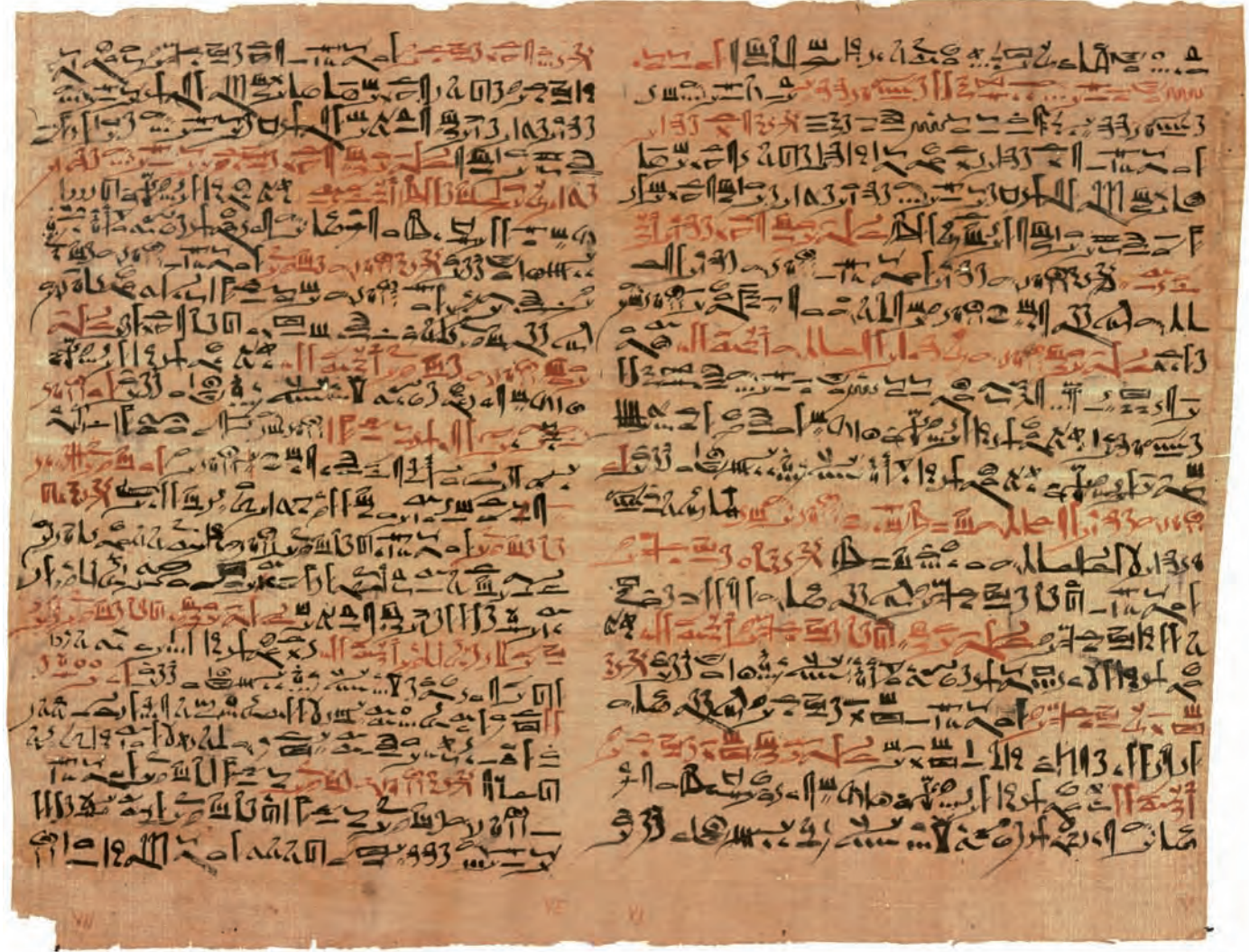
The Unicode Standard 5.2,
Copyright © 1991-2009
Unicode, Inc.

			
130C5	13040	13050	130D1
			
130C6	13041	13051	130D2
			
130C7	13042	13052	130D3
			
130C8	13043	13053	130D4
			
130C9	13044	13054	130D5

	1300	1301	1302	1303	1304	1305	1306	1307	1308	1309	130A	130B	130C	130D
0														
1														
2														
3														
4														
5														
6														
7														
8														
9														
A														
B														
C														
D														
E														
F														

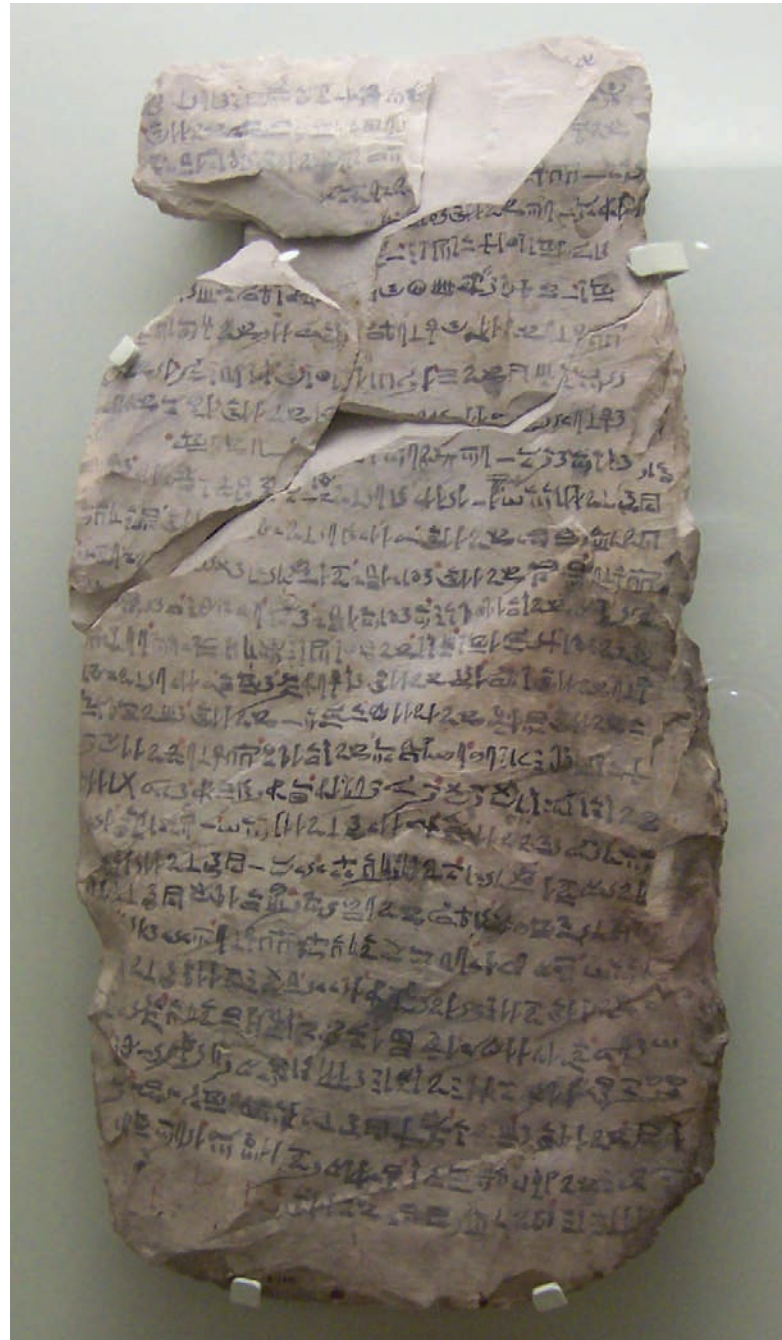
Escritura Egipcia - Hierática

Oldest example of hieratic script used for a surgical document, dated c. 1600 BC



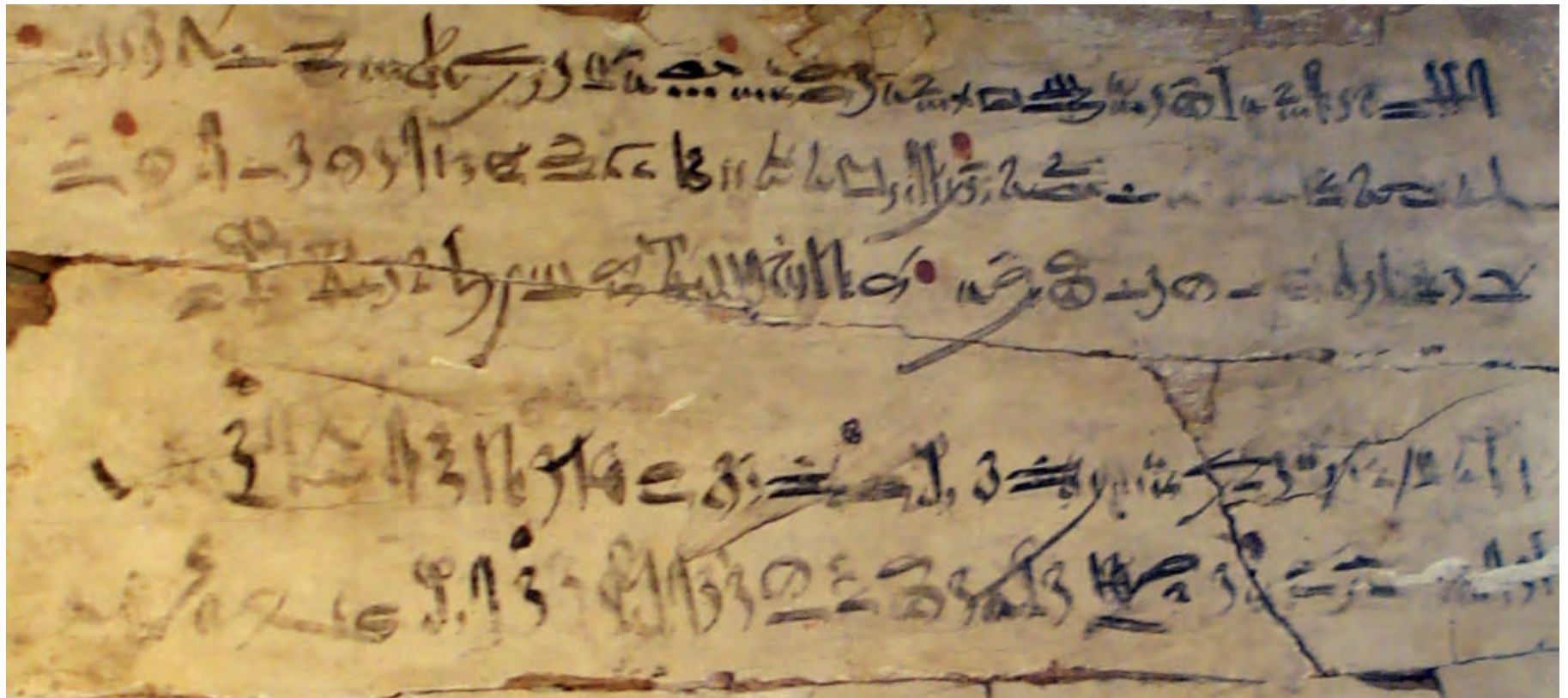
Escritura Egipcia - Hierática

One of four official letters to vizier Khay copied onto fragments of limestone (an ostrakon).



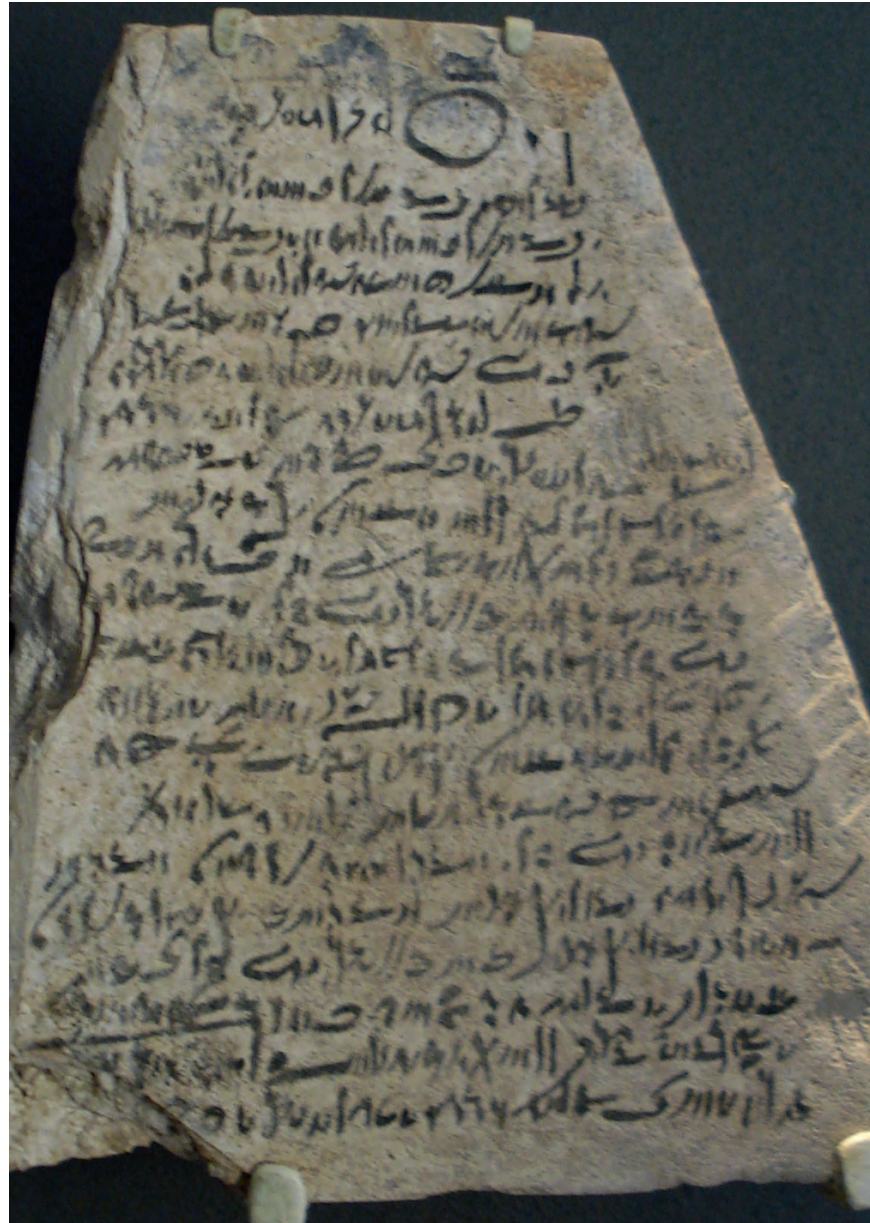
Escritura Egipcia - Hierática

*Exercise tablet with hieratic excerpt
from The Instructions of Amenemhat.
Dynasty XVIII, reign of Amenhotep I,
c. 1514-1493 BC*



Escritura Egipcia - Demótica

Ostrakon with Demotic inscription.
Ptolemaic dynasty, c. 305-30 BC.



Escritura Fenicia

Escritura Fenicia

Atenas Bustrofedon
700 ac



Escritura Fenicia

Atenas Bustrofedon
700 ac



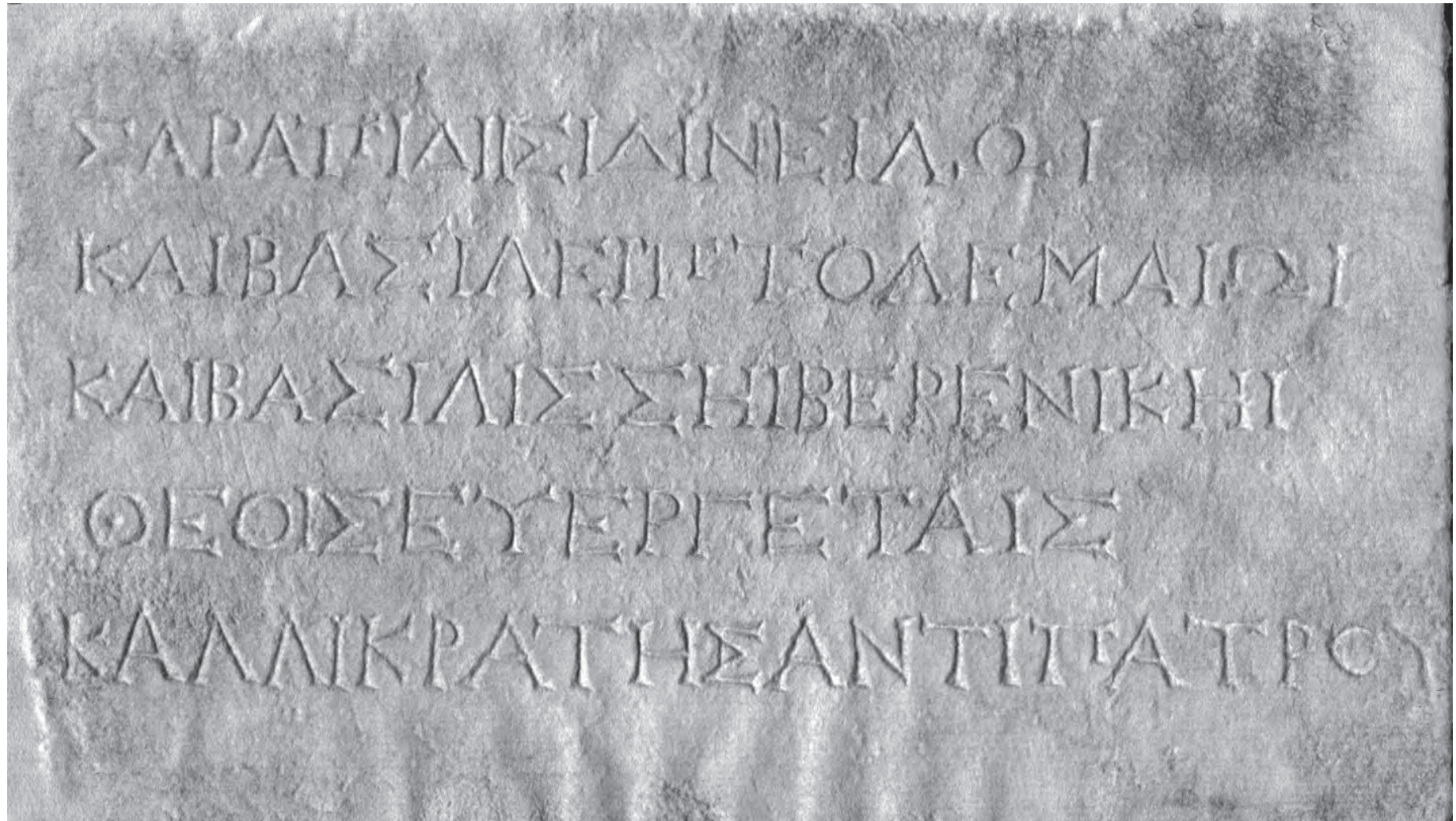
Escritura Fenicia



Alfabeto Griego

Alfabeto Griego

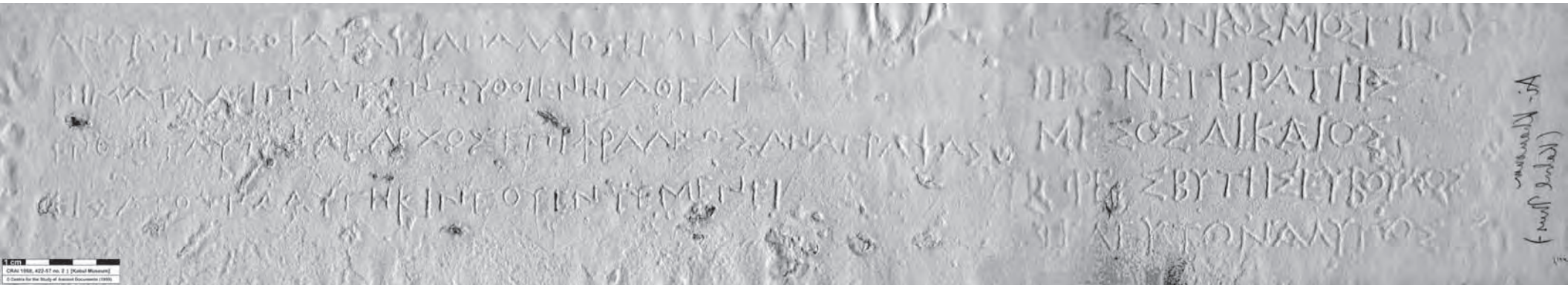
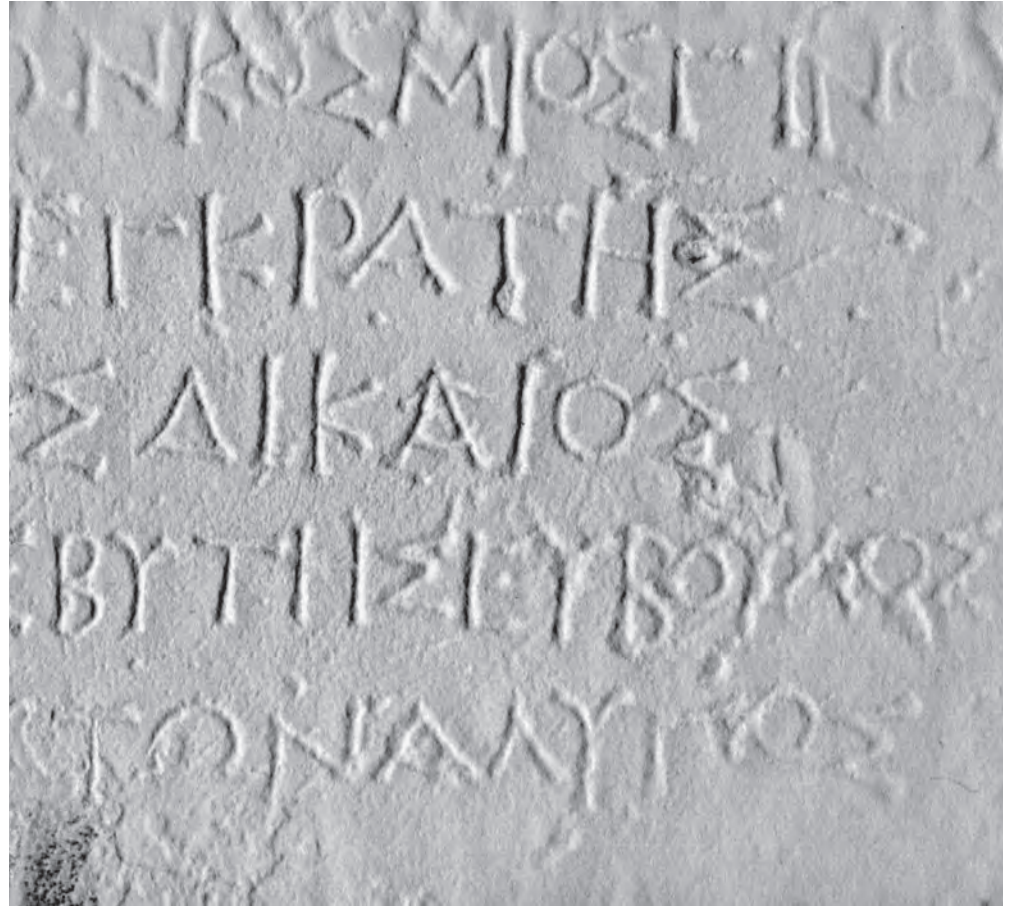
*Dedicación a Kanopos
(delta del nilo) 274ac*



Alfabeto Griego

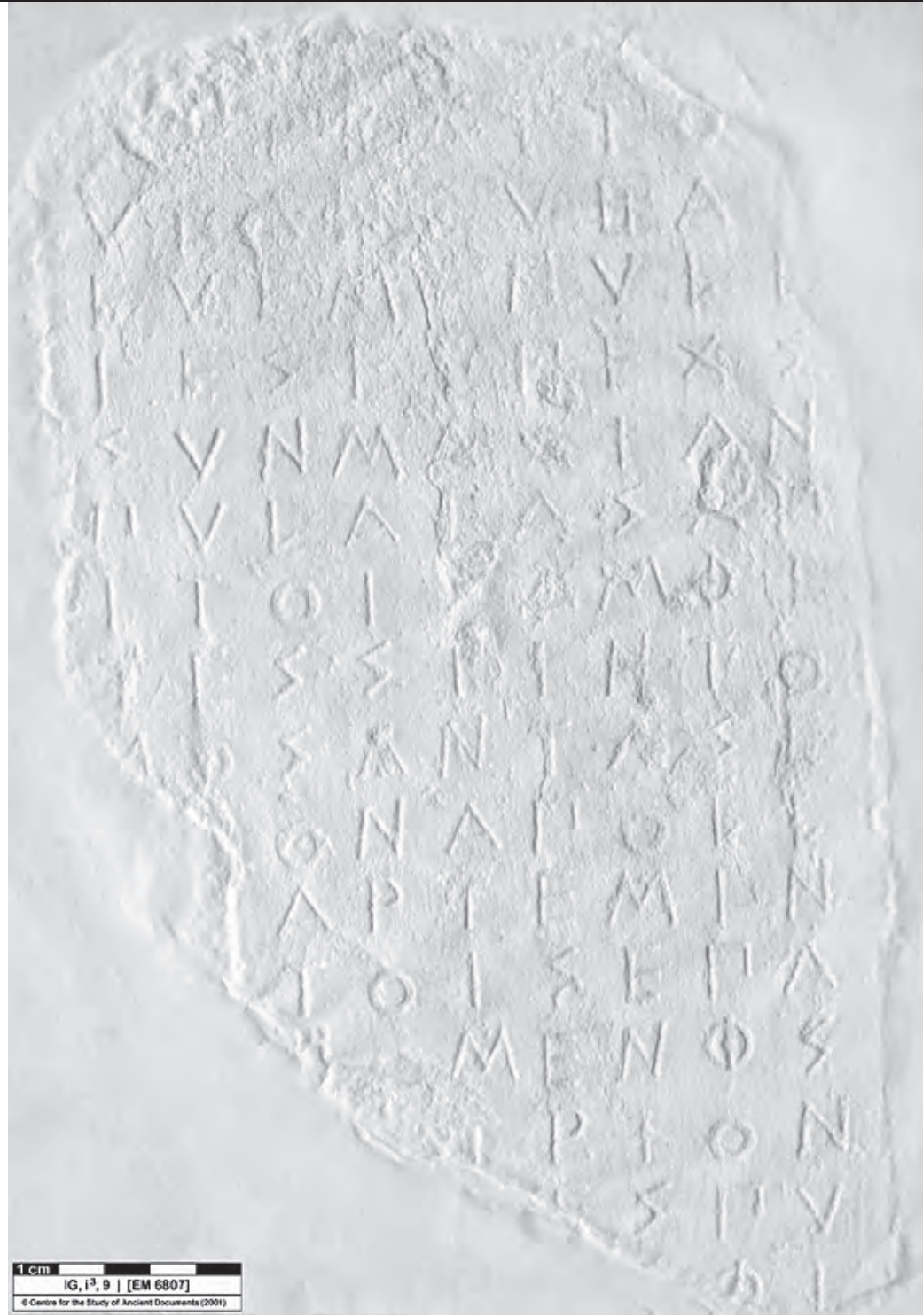
Afganistán

Epigrama de Klearchos 200 ac



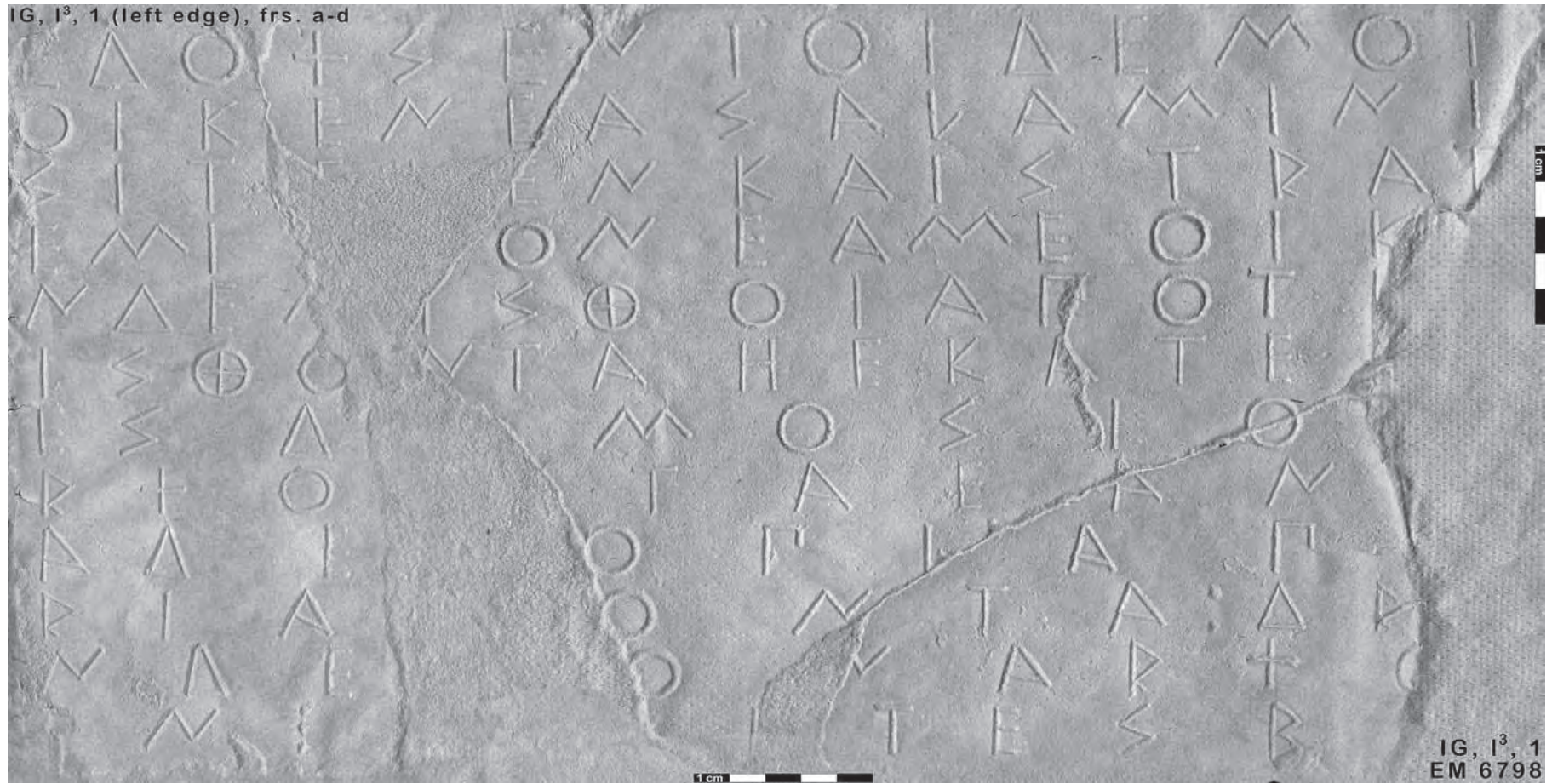
Alfabeto Griego

Atenas. Decreto 400 ac



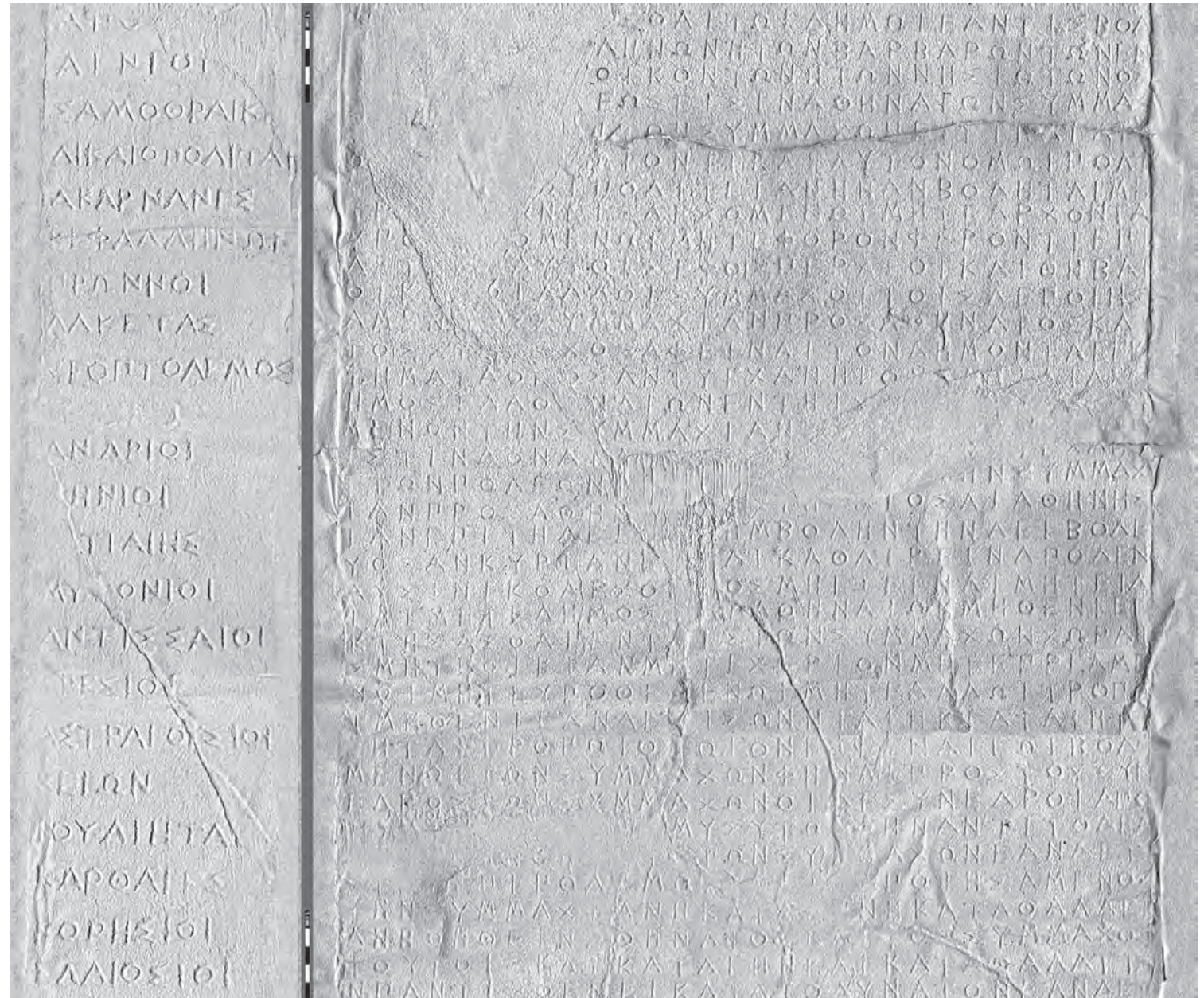
Alfabeto Griego

Atenas Decreto 400 ac



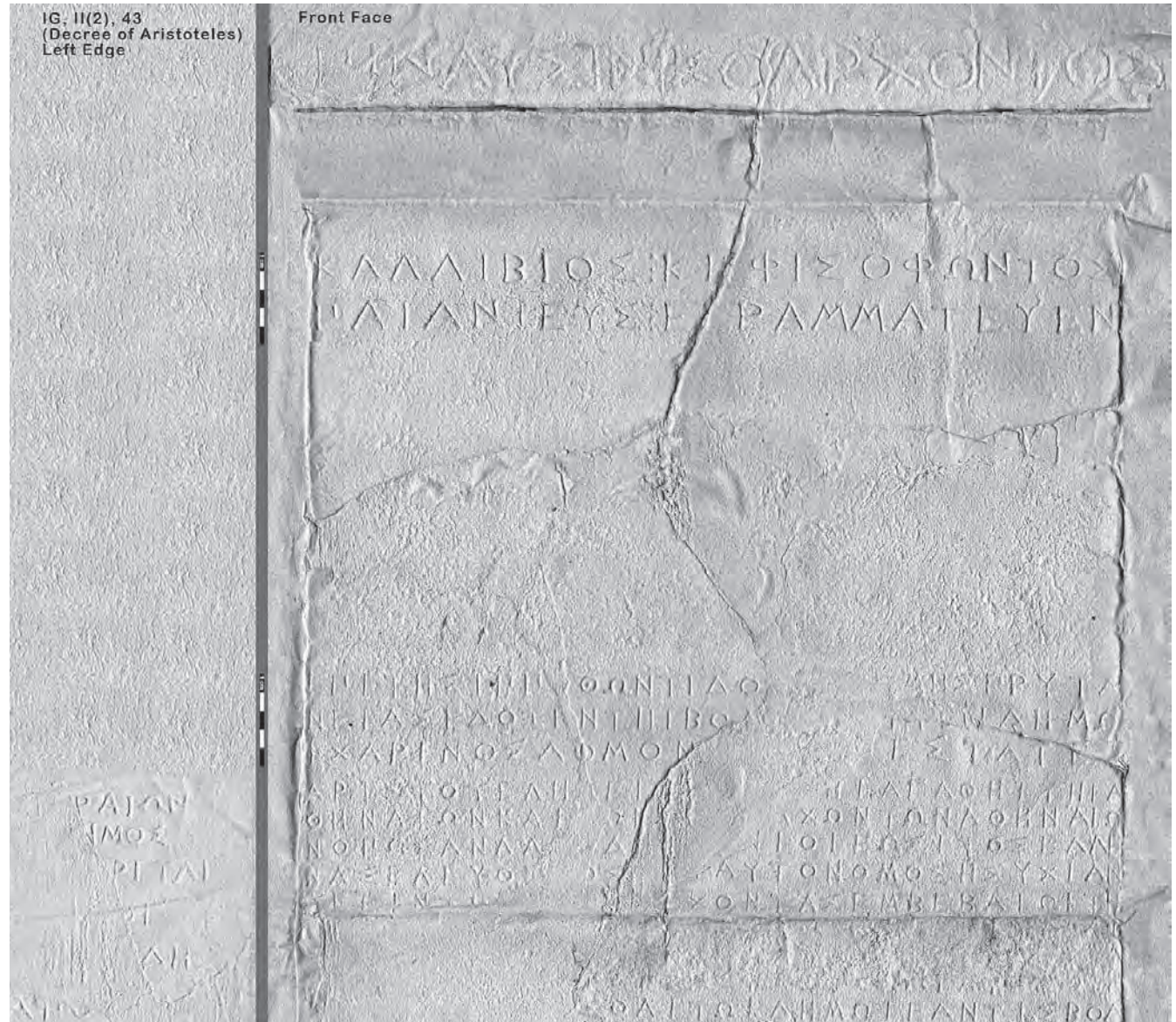
Alfabeto Griego

Atenas
Decreto Aristóteles
378 ac



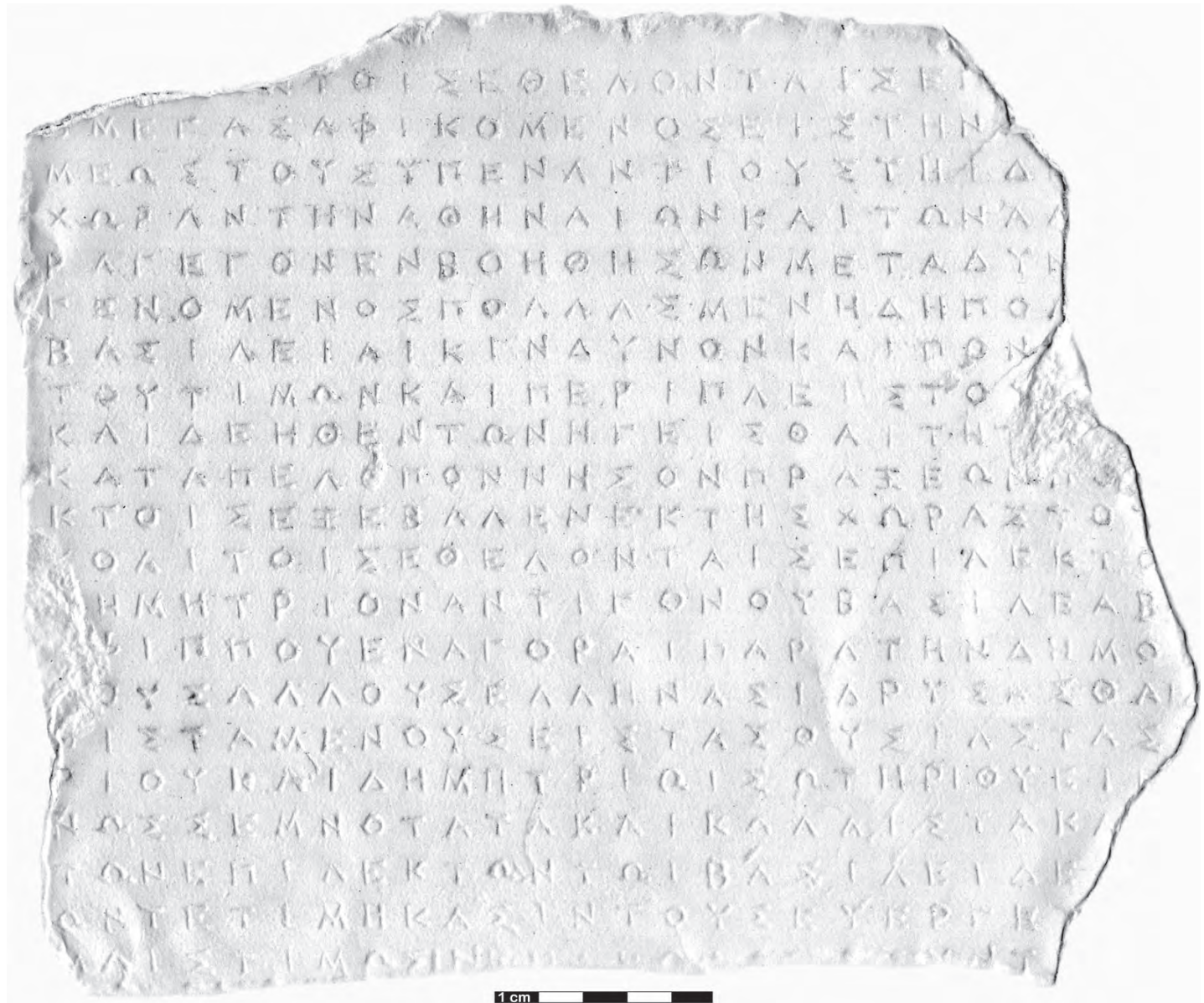
Alfabeto Griego

Atenas
Decreto Aristóteles 378 ac



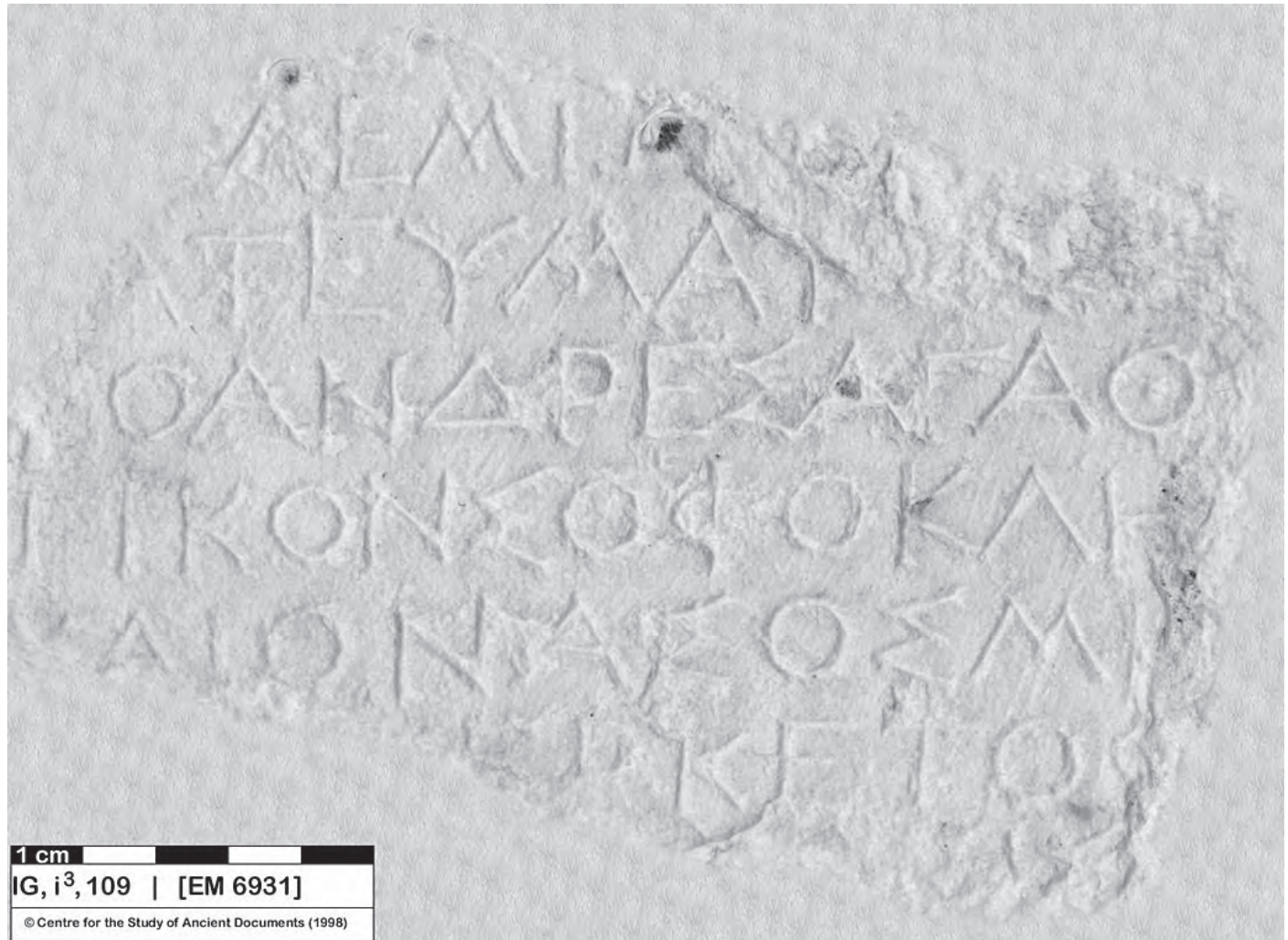
Alfabeto Griego

Atenas
Decreto de Demetrios
Poliorketes Soter
303 ac



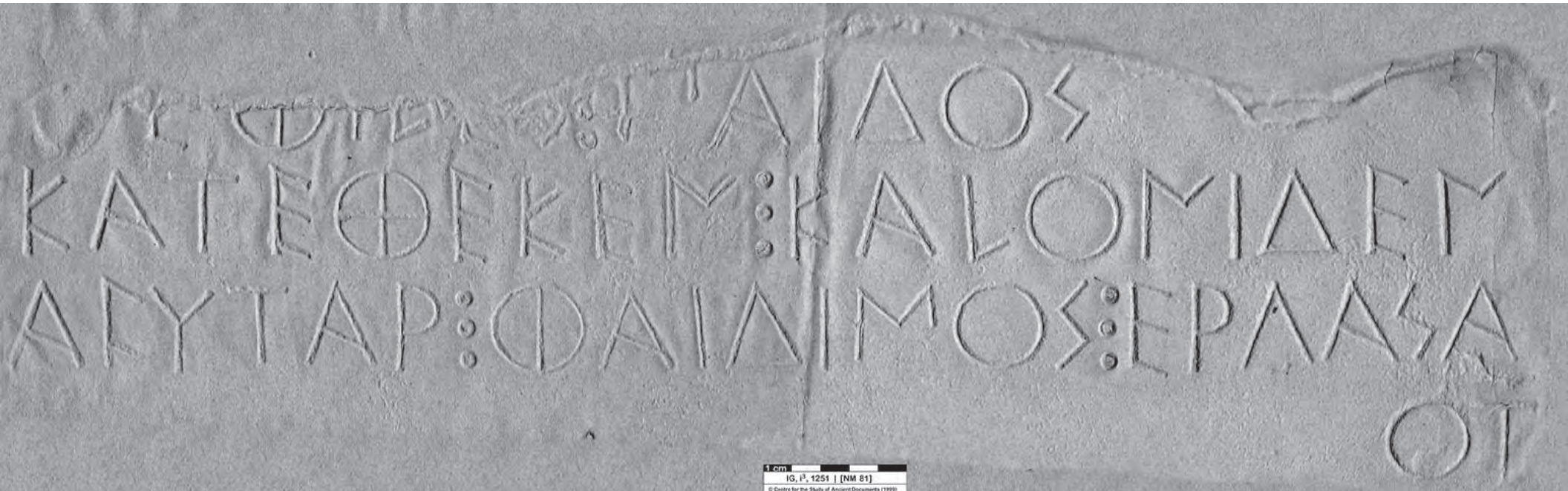
Alfabeto Griego

Atenas
Decreto Honorífico
400 ac



Alfabeto Griego

Atenas estatua 550 ac



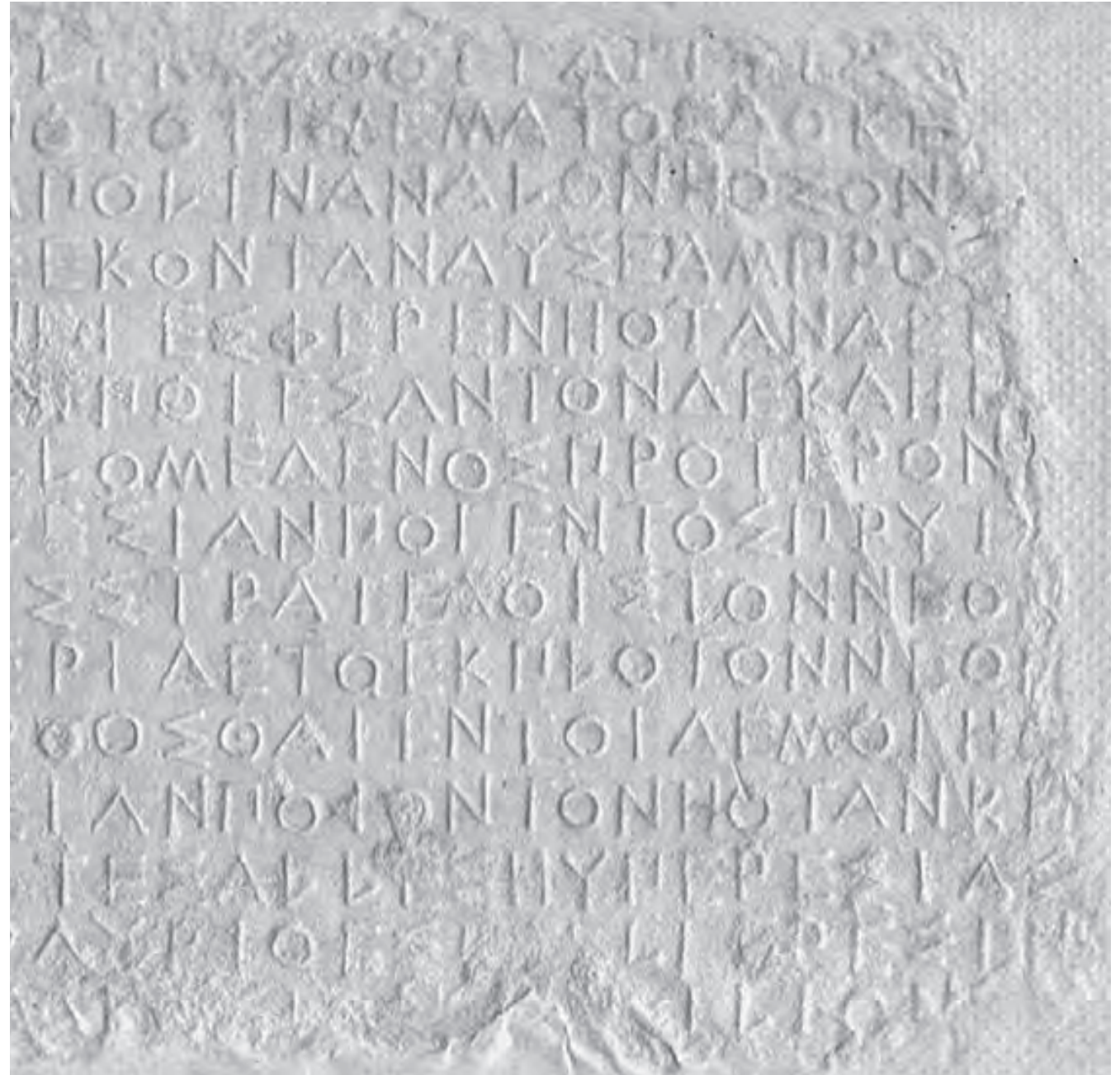
Alfabeto Griego

*Atenas inventario de
Hekatompedos 404 ac*



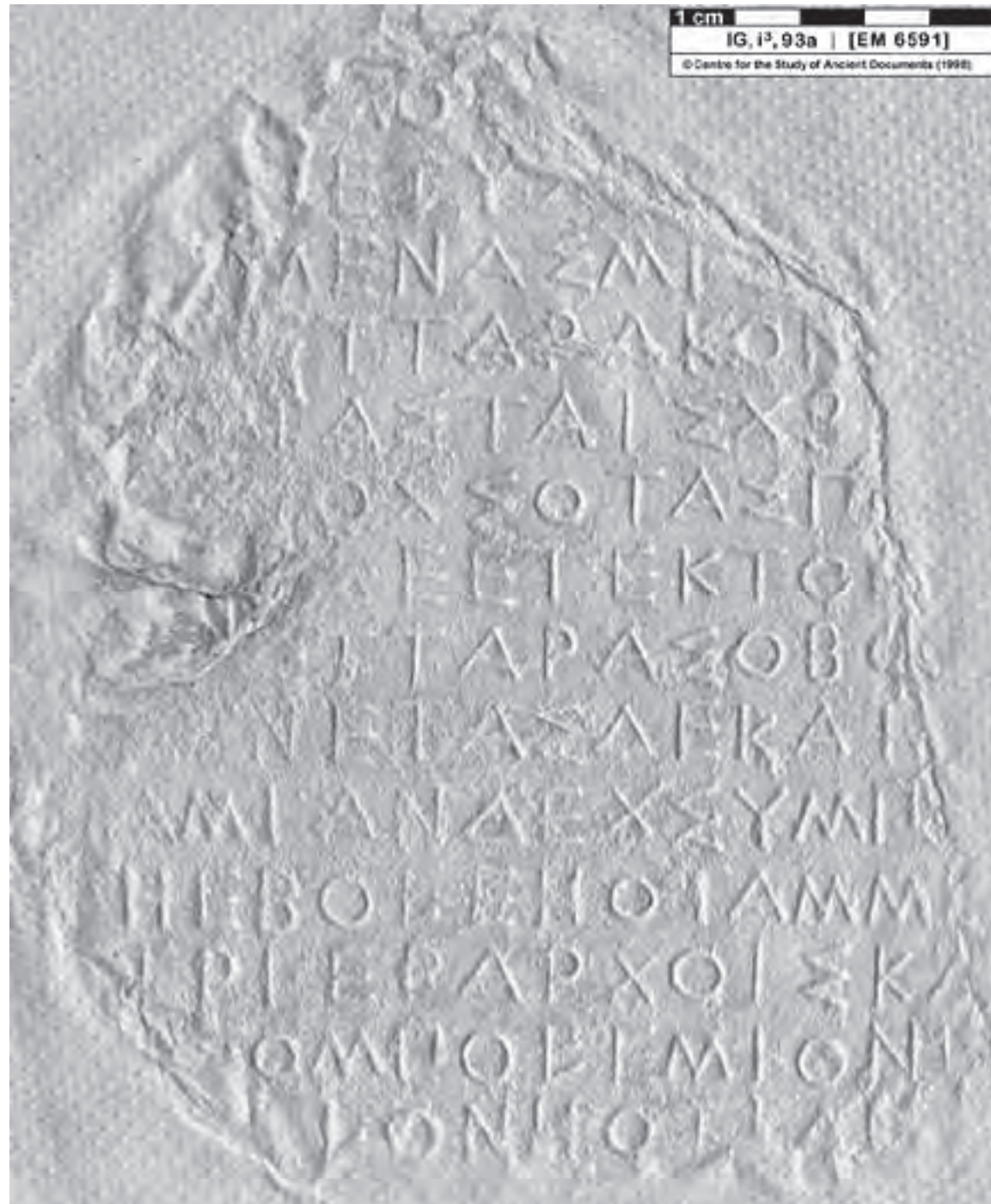
Alfabeto Griego

Atenas Sicilian Expedition
430 ac



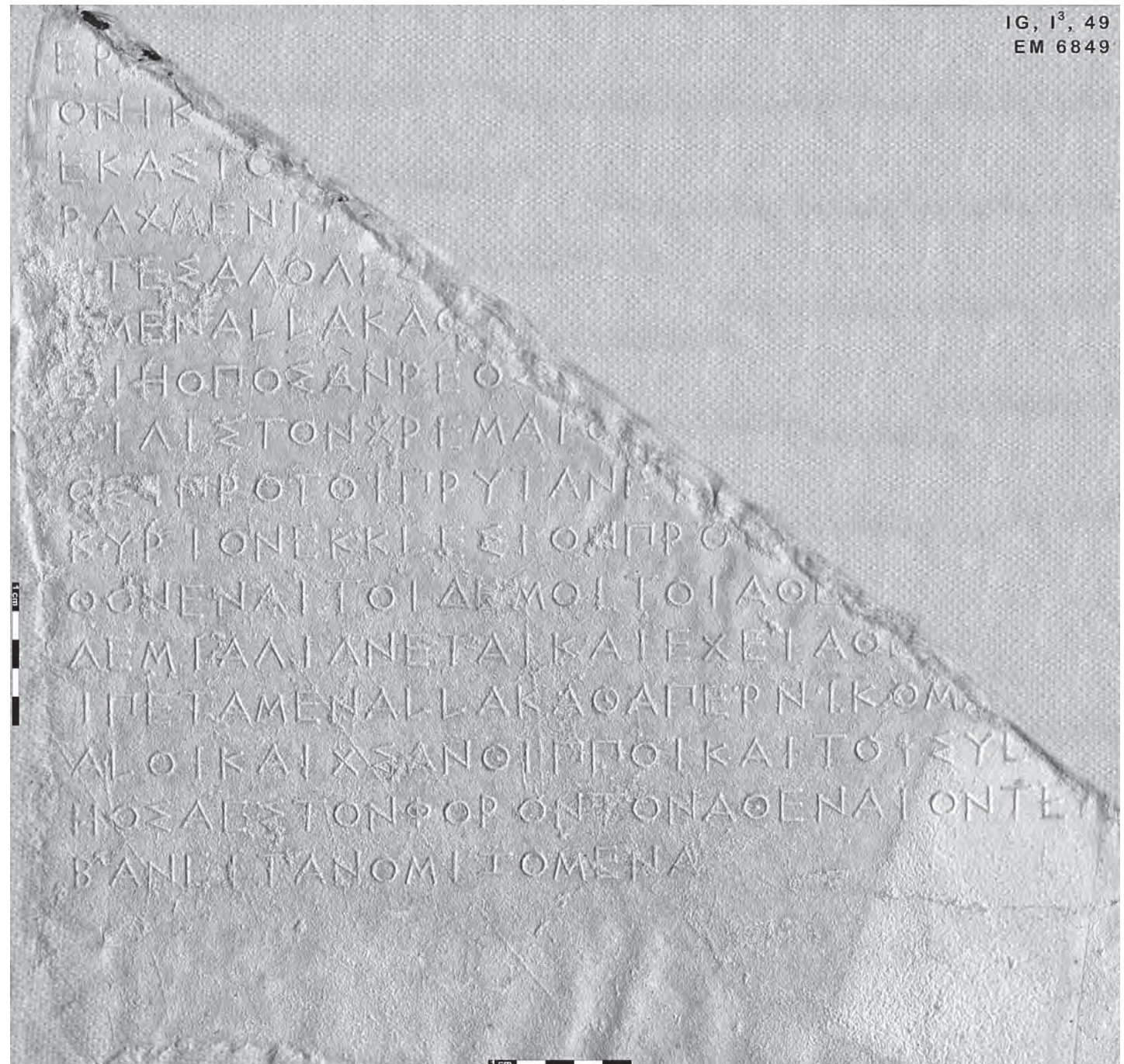
Alfabeto Griego

Atenas Sicilian Expedition
430 ac



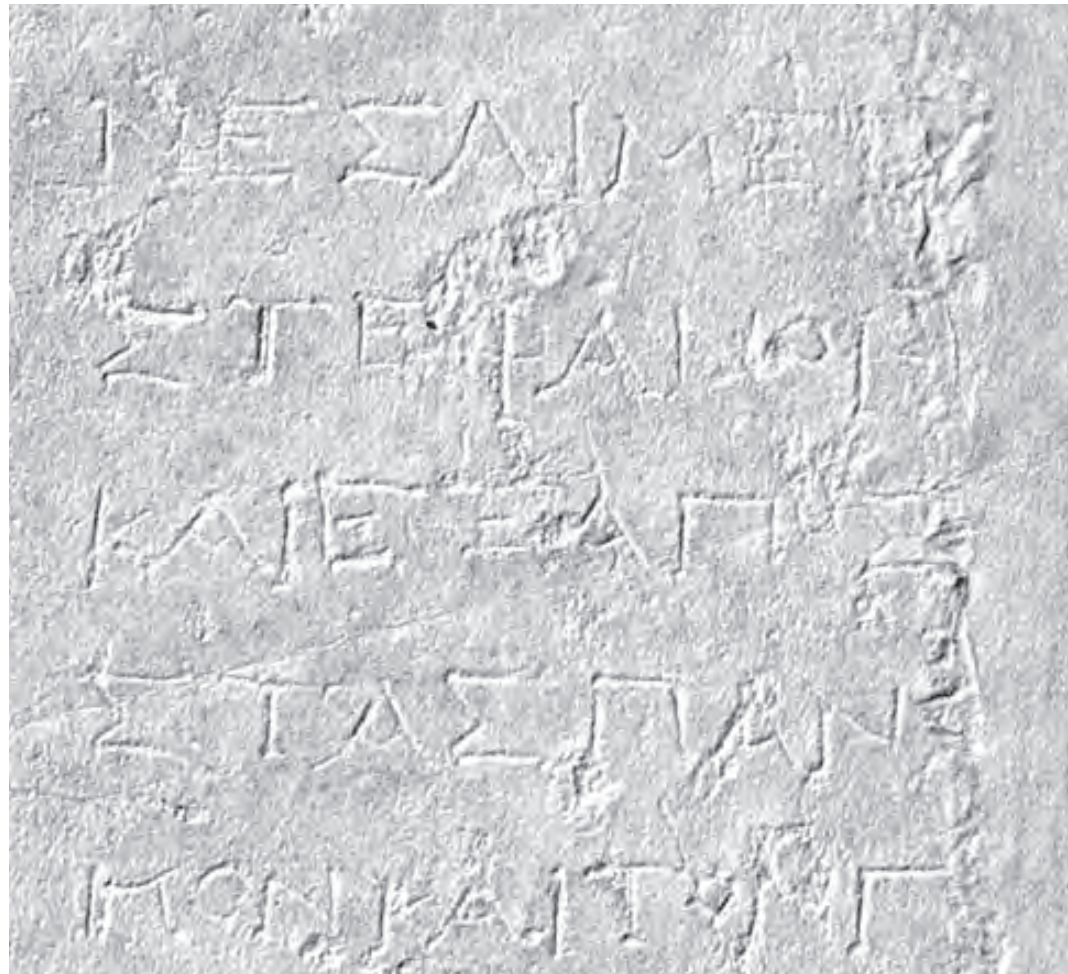
Alfabeto Griego

Atenas water suply 430 ac

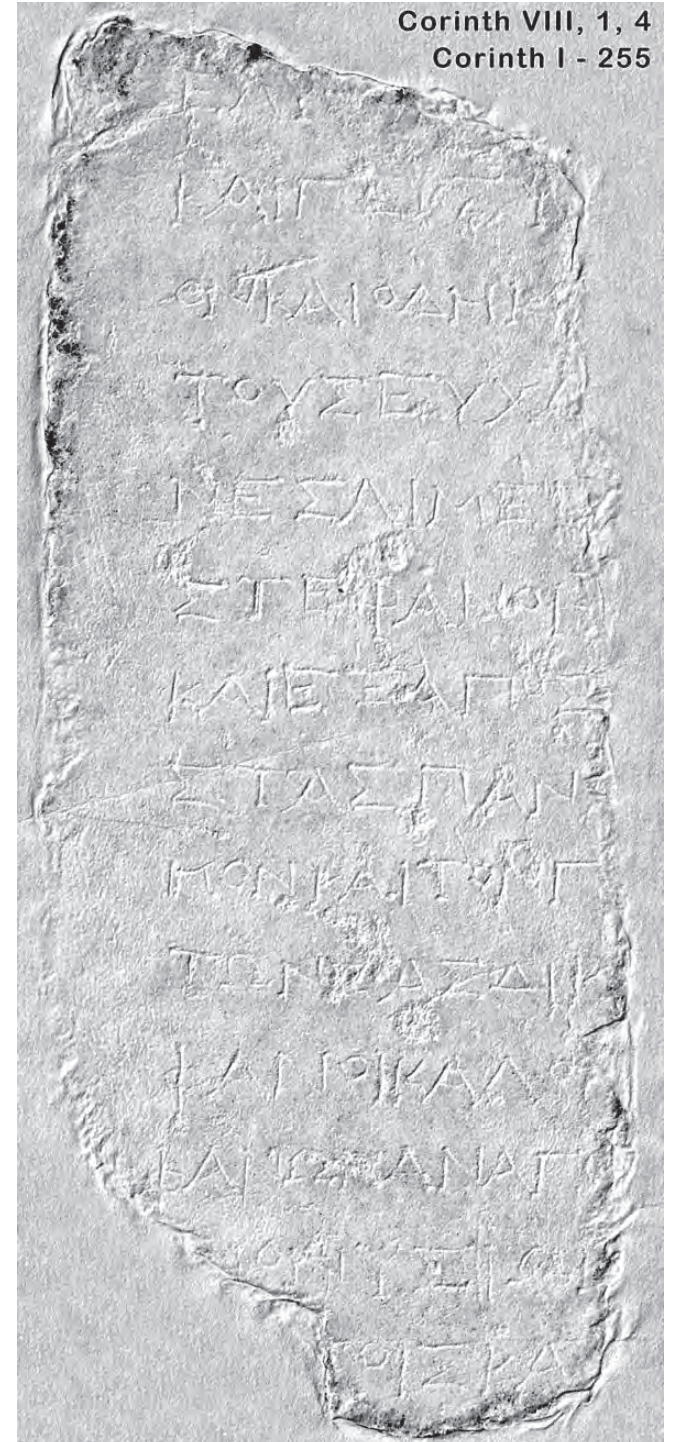


Alfabeto Griego

Corintios juzgados 100 ac

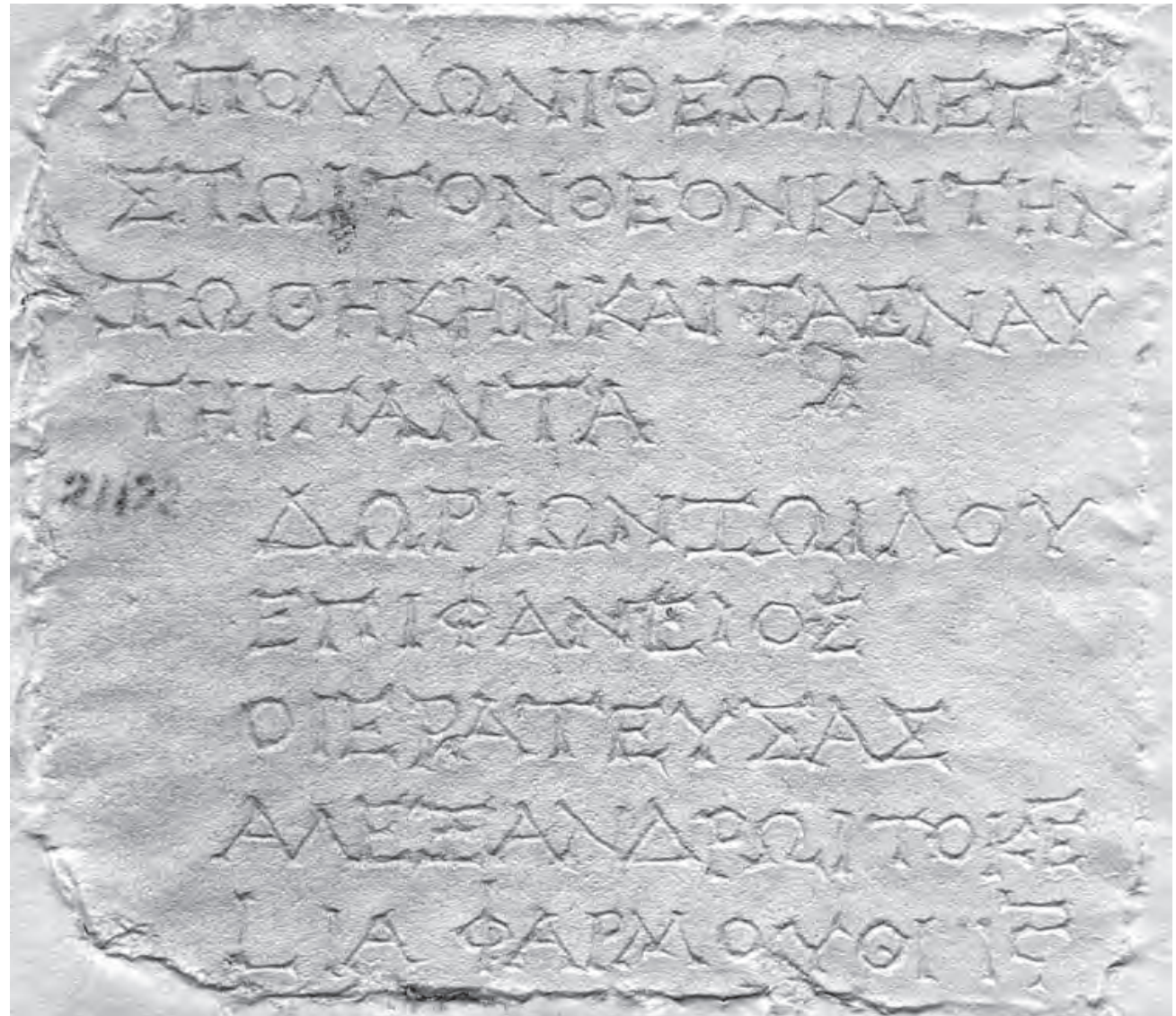


Corinth VIII, 1, 4
Corinth I - 255



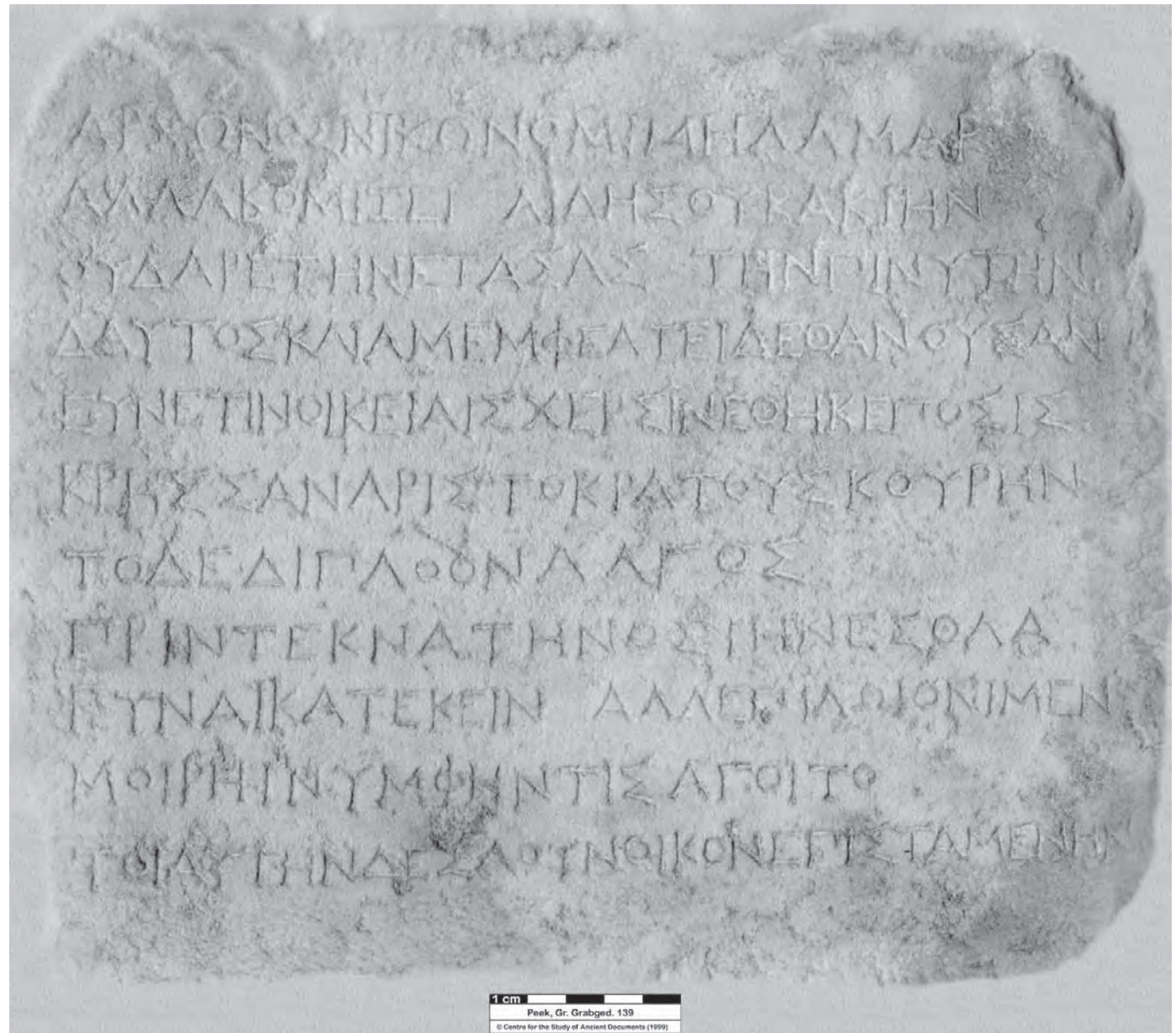
Alfabeto Griego

*Egipto dedicacion a
Apolo 70 ac*



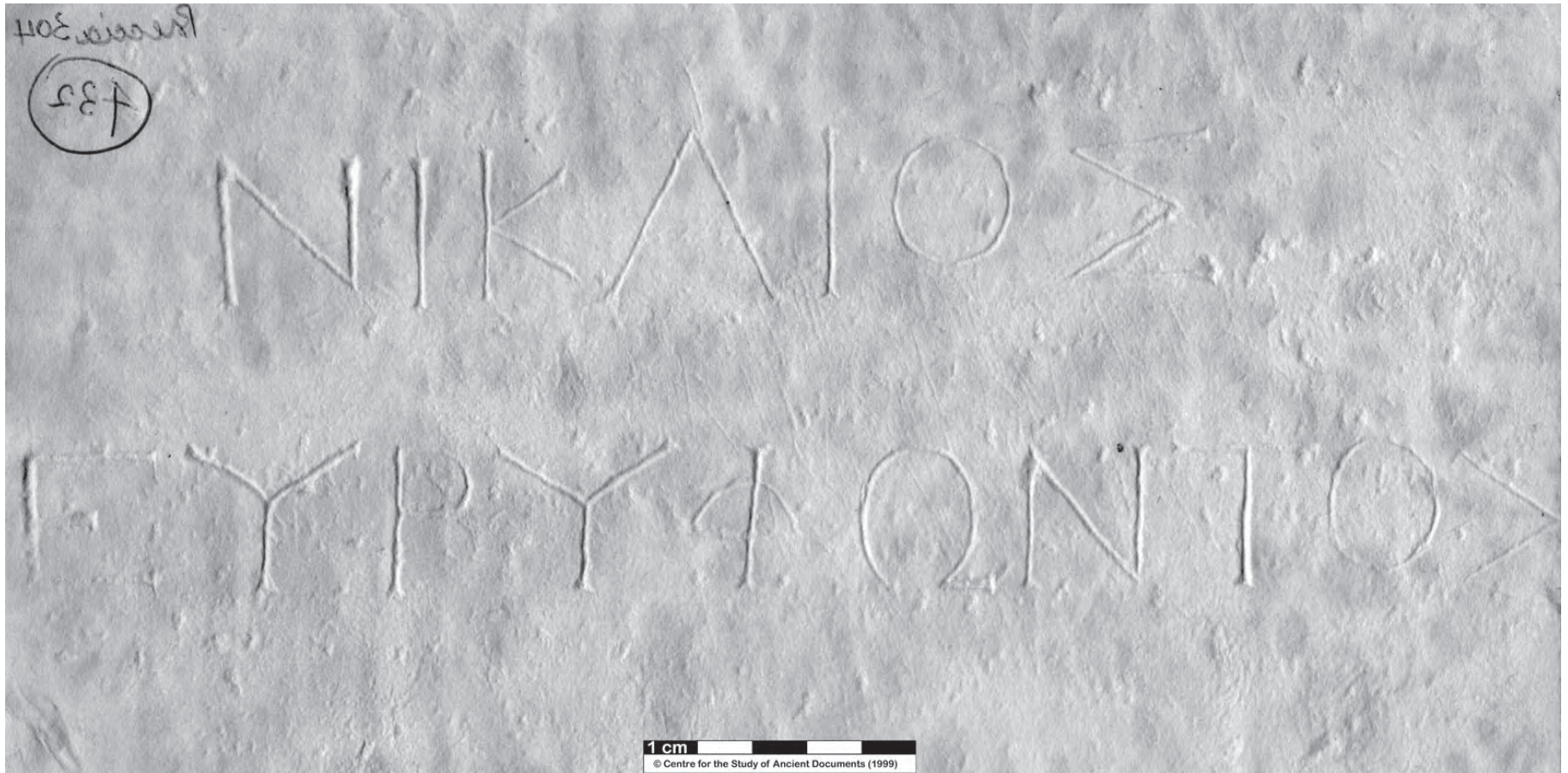
Alfabeto Griego

Egipto epitafio de Elegiac
200 ac



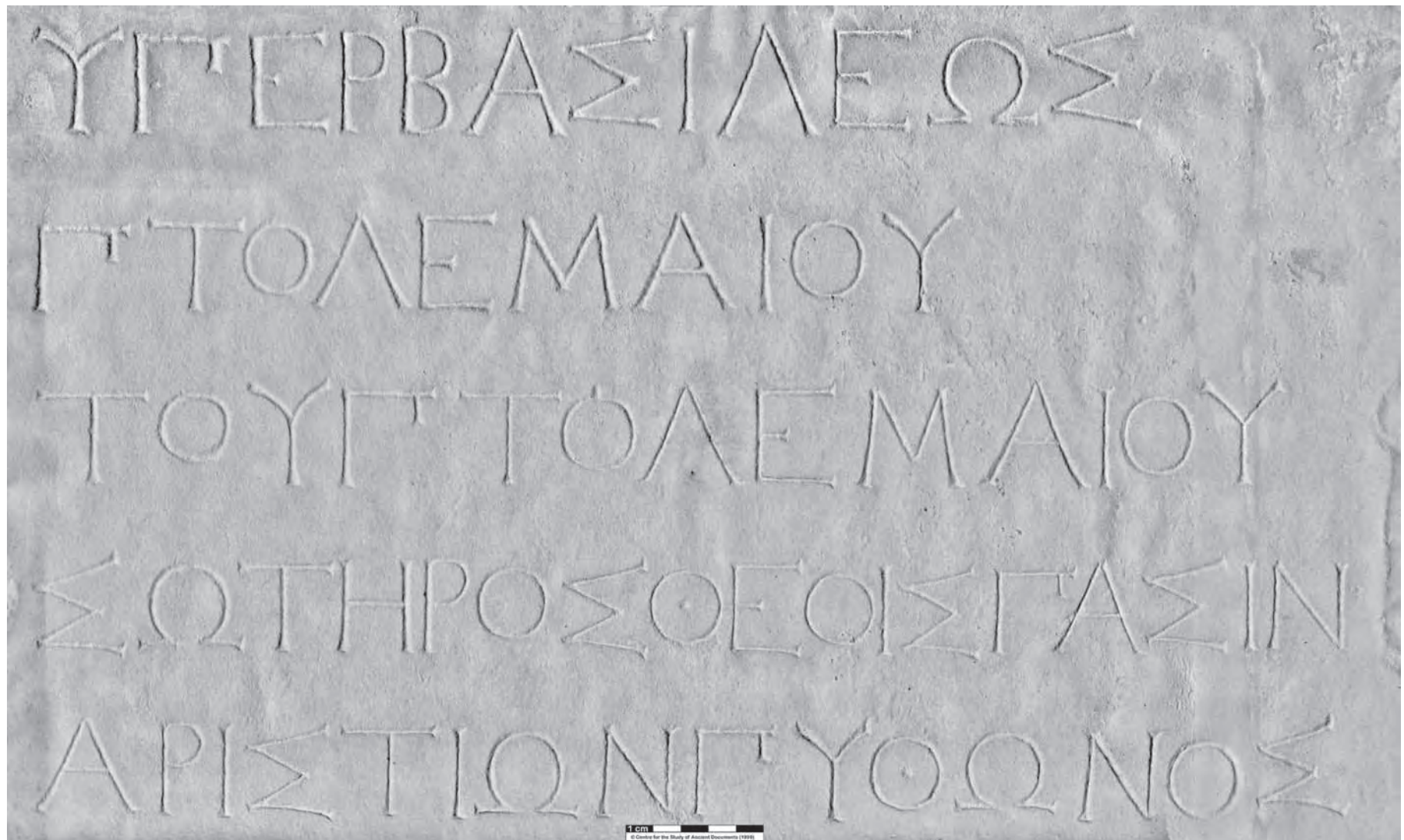
Alfabeto Griego

Egipto epitafio de Nikaios
200 ac



Alfabeto Griego

Egipto escrito de Aristion
283 ac



Alfabeto Griego

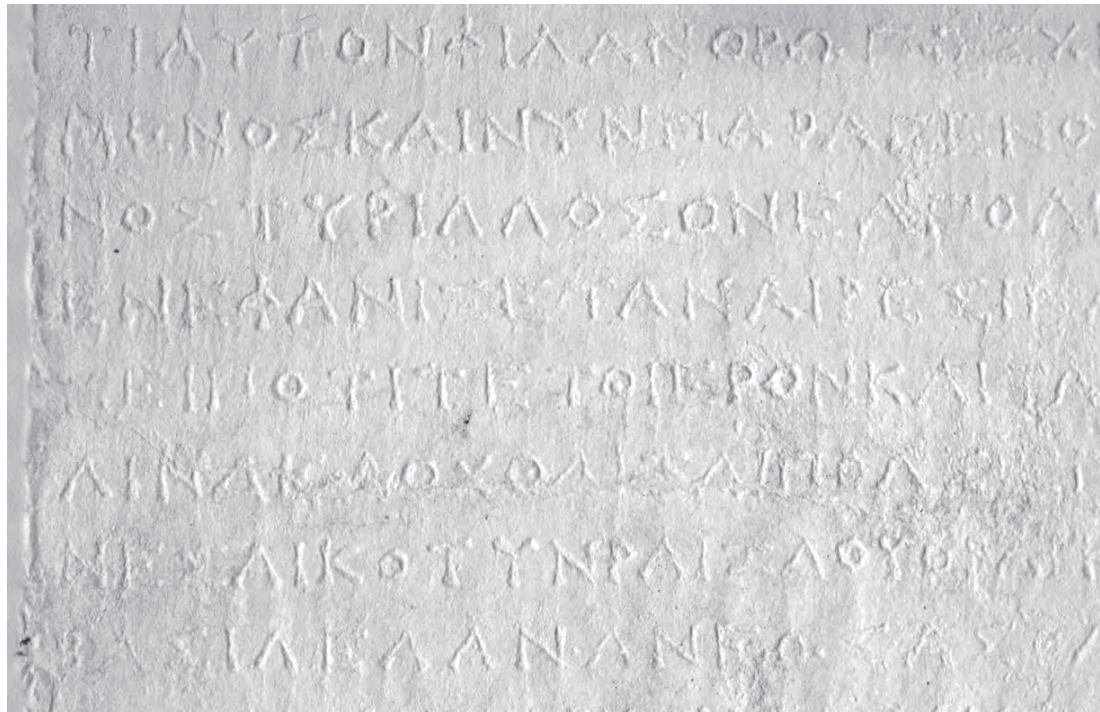
Esparta honores a jueces
70 ac

IG, V 1, 14

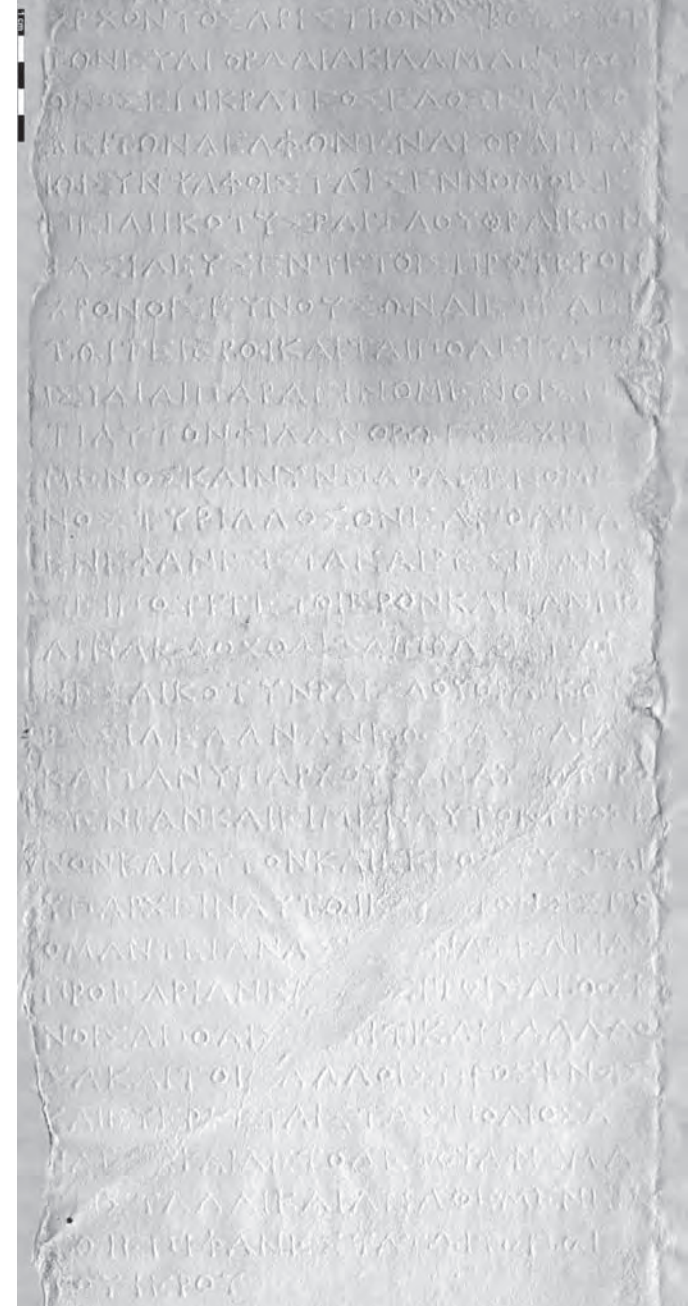


Alfabeto Griego

Grecia central,
Decreto en Delfos 270 ac

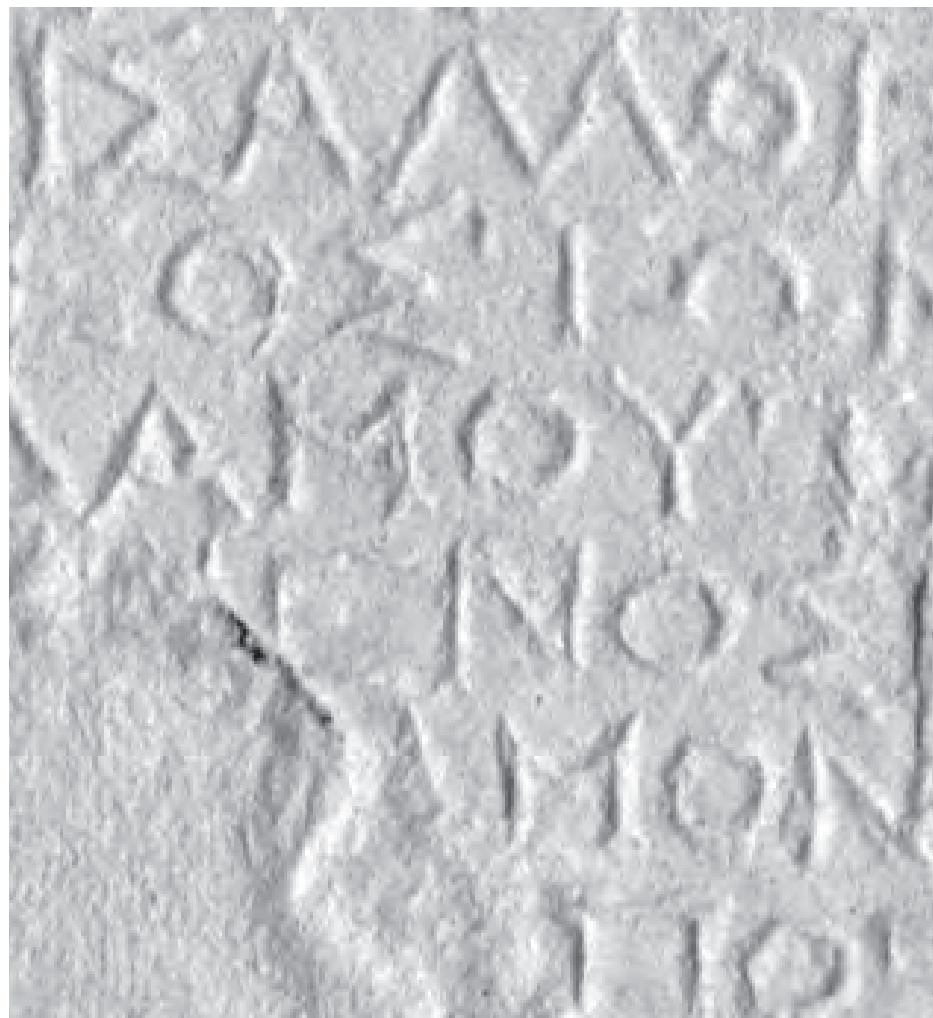


SIG³, 438

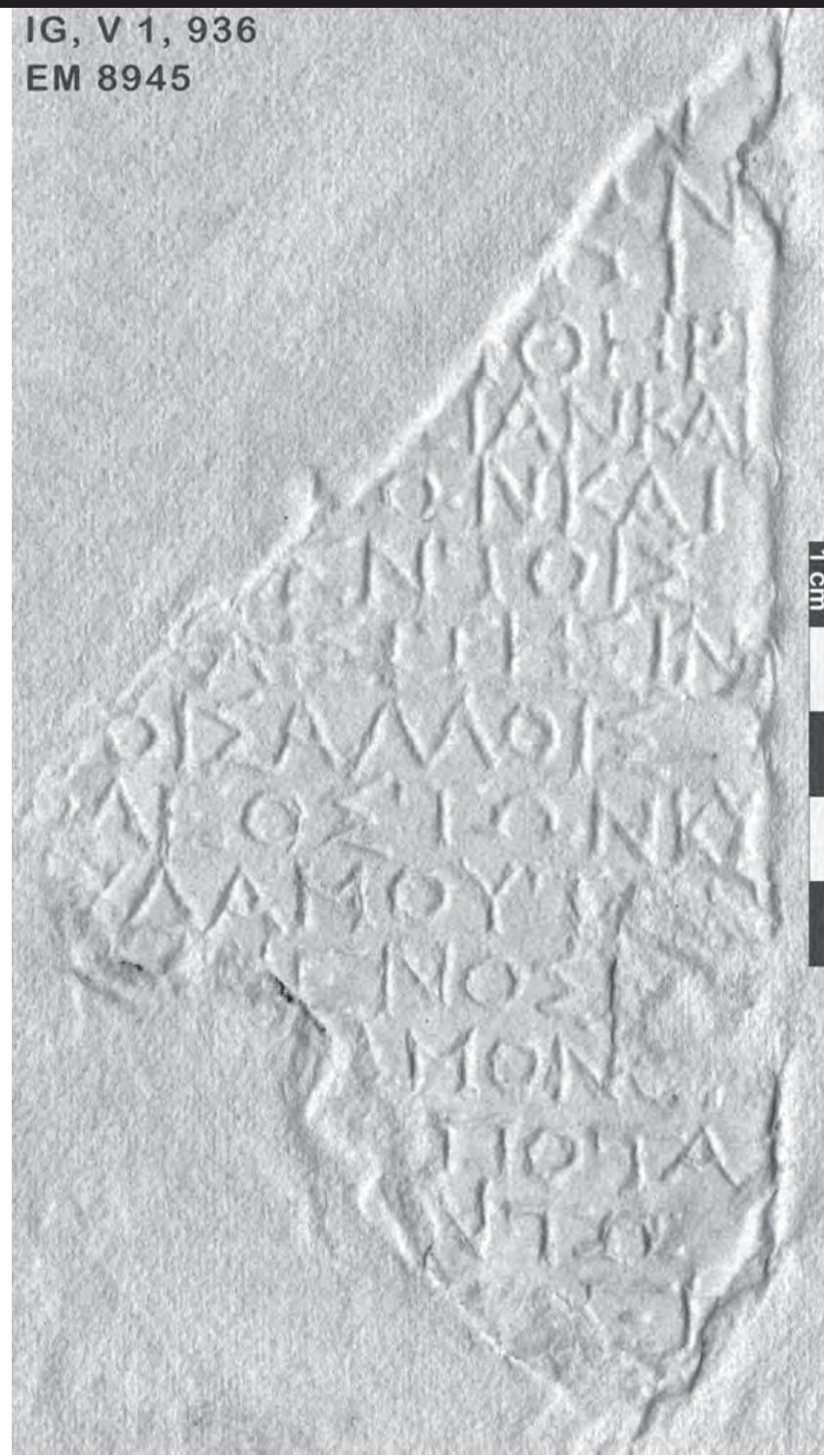


Alfabeto Griego

Kythera D
creto de Kythera 100 ac



IG, V 1, 936
EM 8945



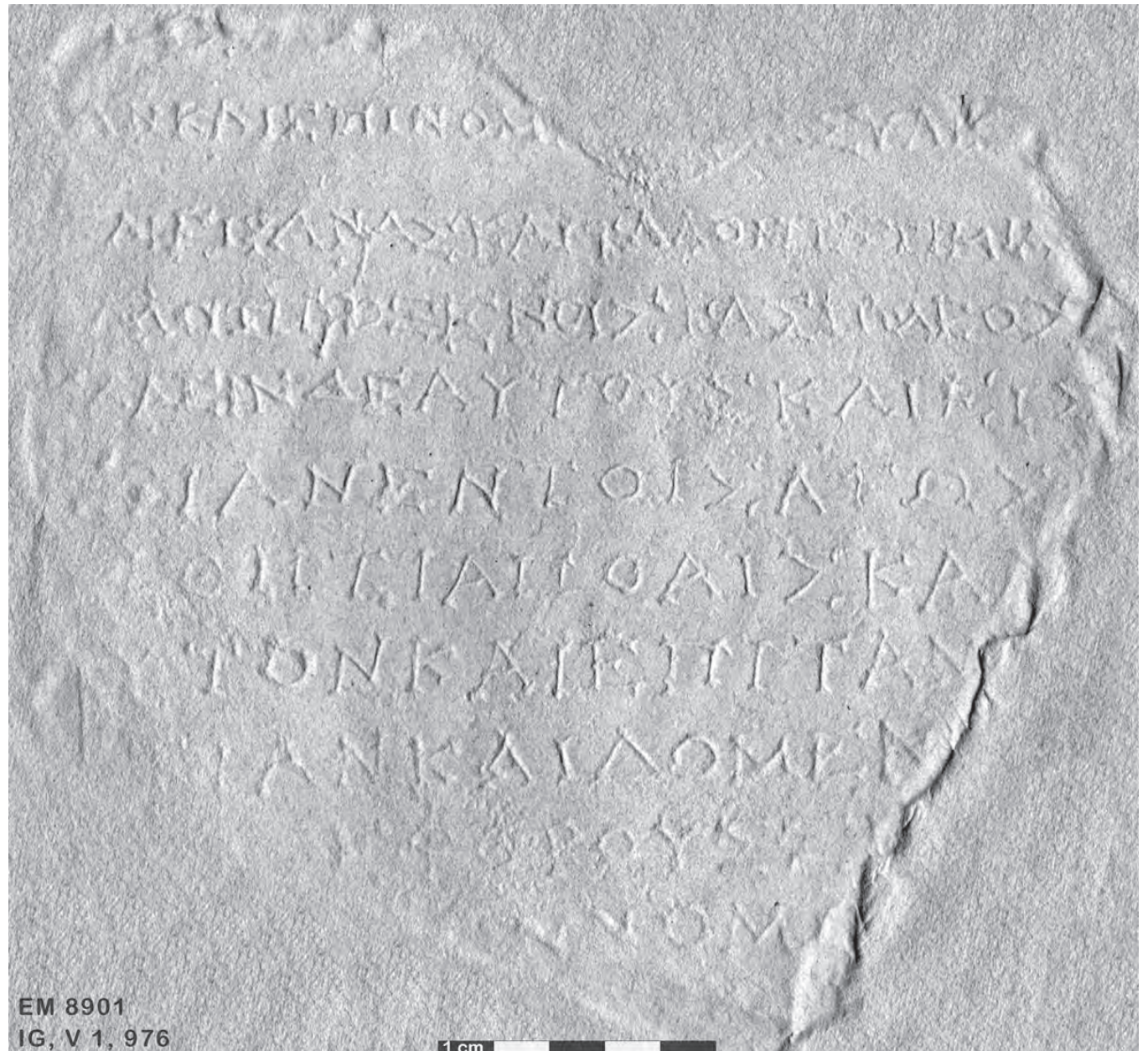
Alfabeto Griego

Lakonia tumba de Hybrion



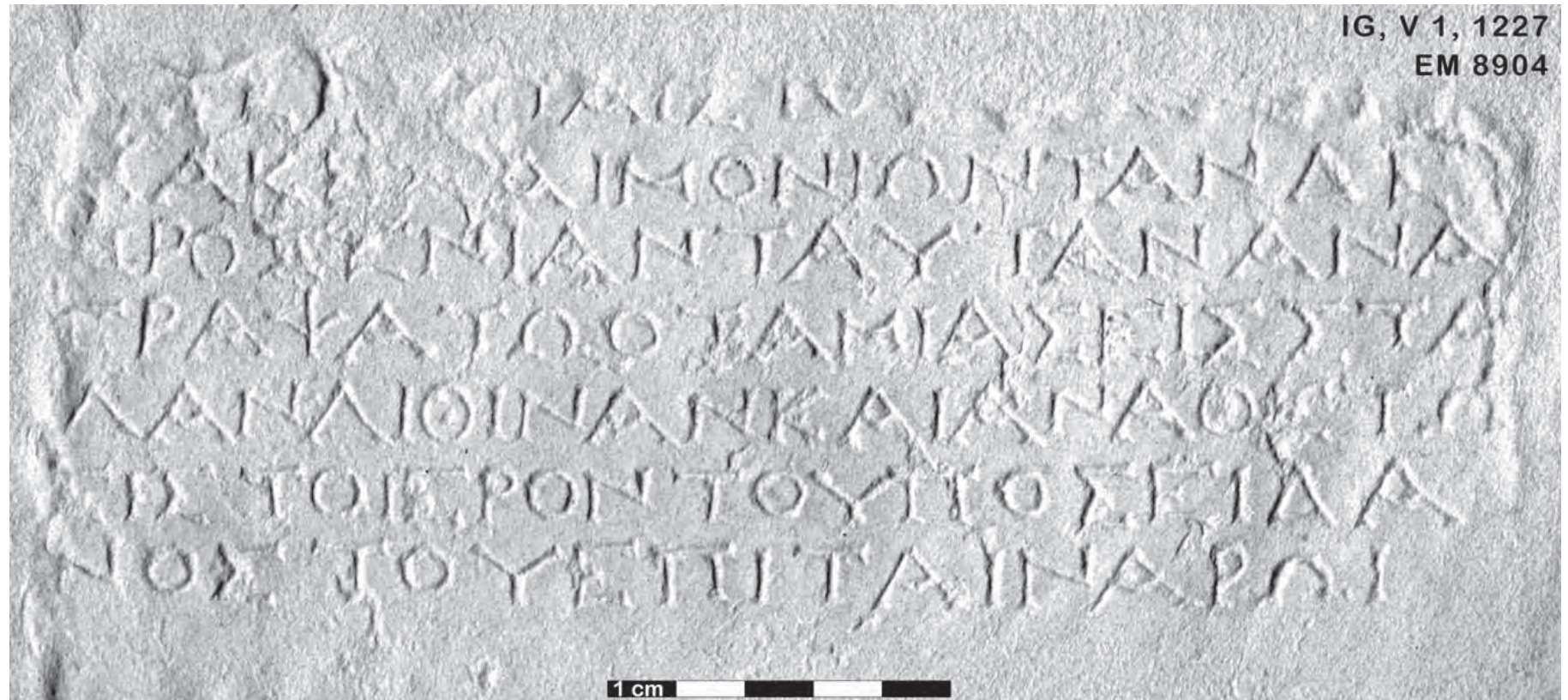
Alfabeto Griego

Lakonia Decreto Templo
de Apolo 100 ac



Alfabeto Griego

*Lakonia Decreto Templo
de Poseidon 100 ac*



Alfabeto Griego

Lakonia escrito publico



Alfabeto Griego

Lakonia Mesapeus
600 ac



Alfabeto Griego

Lakonia Mesapeus
600 ac



Alfabeto Griego

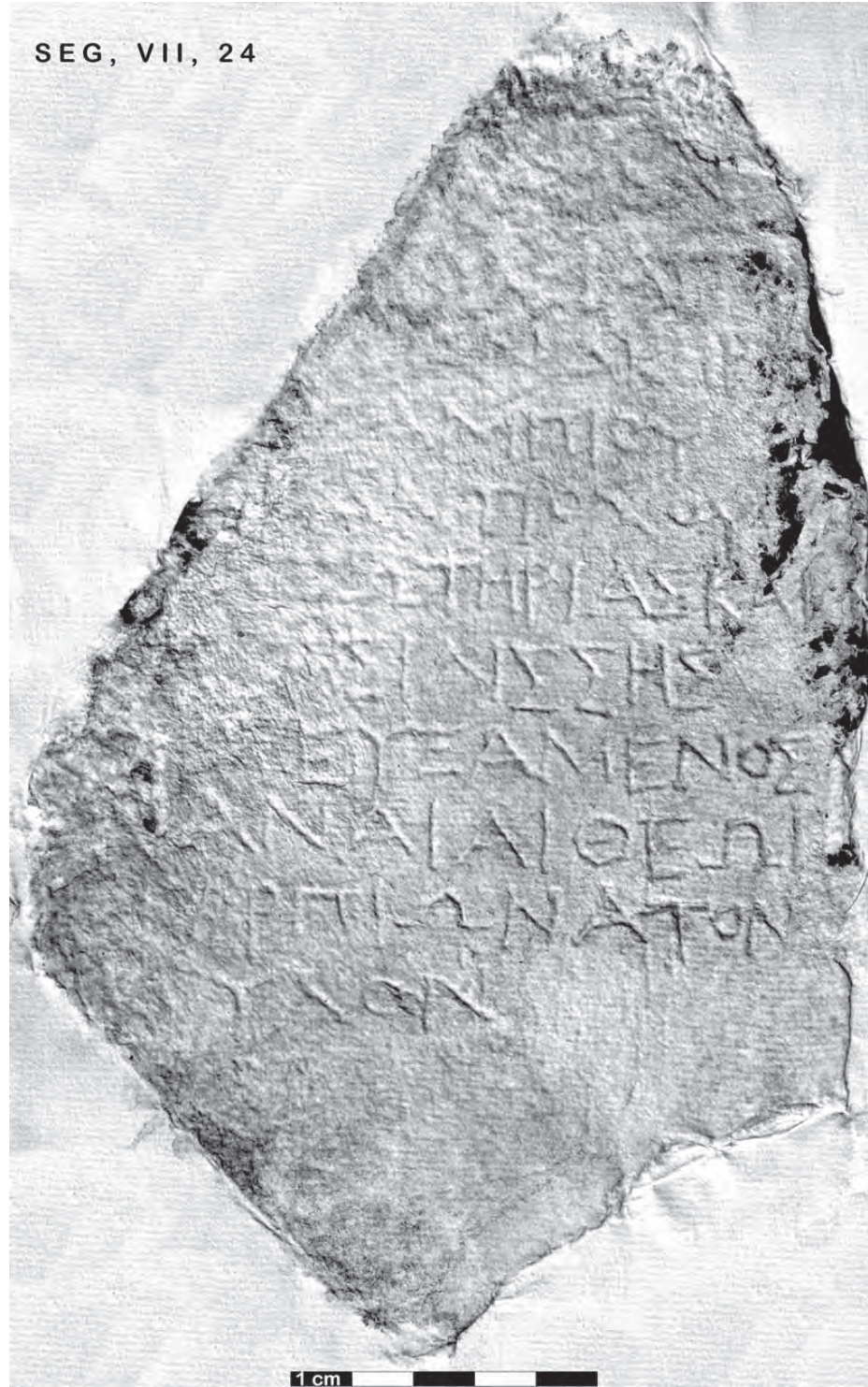
Lakonia Mesapeus
600 ac



Alfabeto Griego

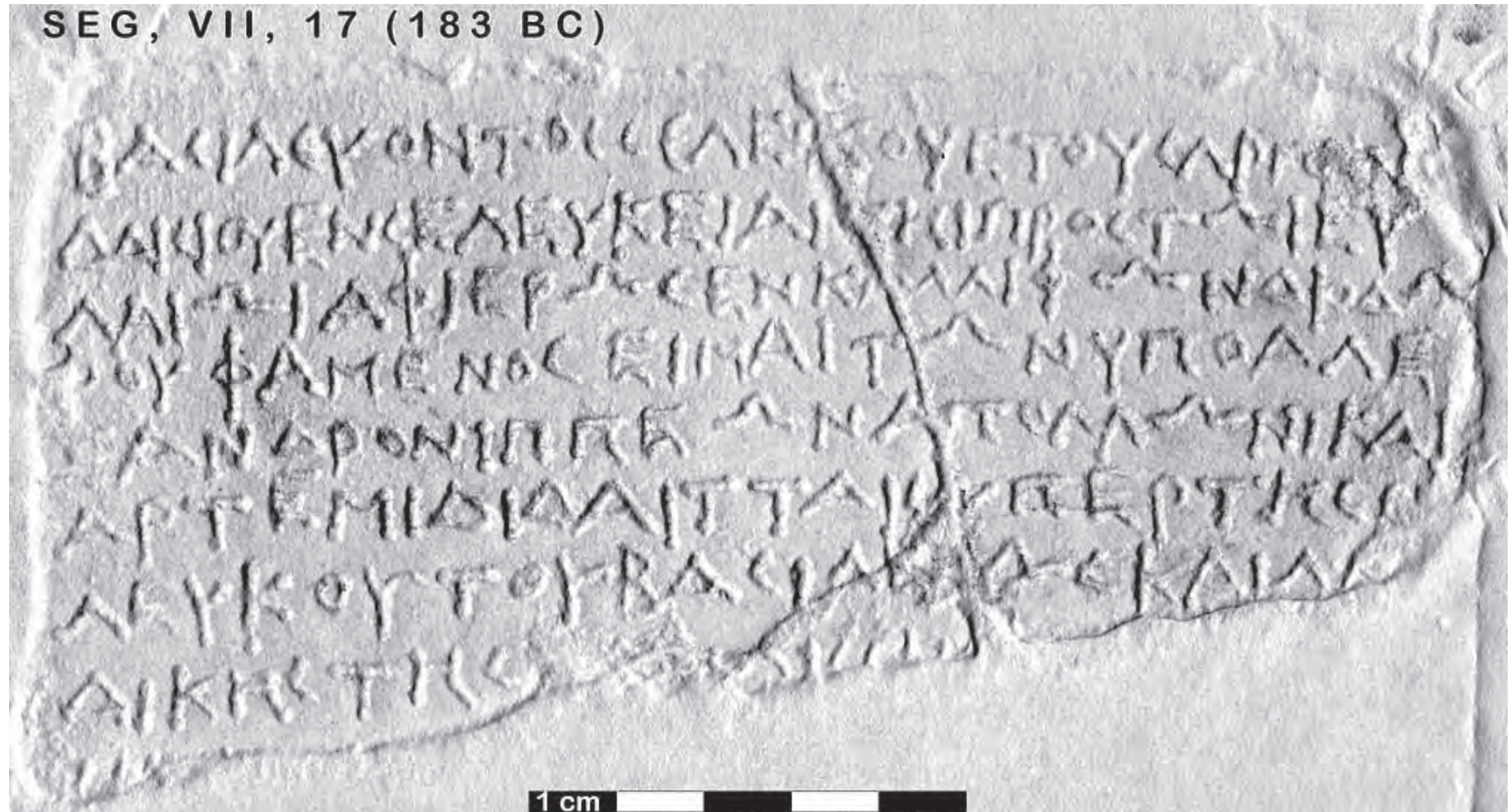
*Persia Manumission
of Susa
100 ac*

SEG, VII, 24



Alfabeto Griego

*Persia un esclavo de
Kalliphon 183 ac*



Alfabeto Griego

*Presia inscripción de
Vasiva (Período Romano)*

SEG, VII, 32

